**Vohk; vf;fhsk;**

**,];uNayh;fSf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G**

**VO tijfs;**

,];uNaypa Njt[dq;fSf;fhd (];jphp tFg;ghUf;fhd) 42 khj tdhe;ju mDgtk; (cgj;jputk;) Kbe;jTld;> 144000NgUila epahaj;jPh;g;G (,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rp) Muk;gkhfptpLk;. Vohk; vf;fhsk; Cjg;gl;lTld; “cyfj;jpd; uh[;aq;fs; ek;Kila fh;j;jUf;Fk;> mtUila fpwp];JTf;FKhpa uh[;aq;fshapd@ mth; rjhfhyq;fspYk; uh[;aghuk; gz;Zthh;” vd;Dk; nfk;gPu rj;jq;fs; cz;lhapd vd;W ntsp:11:15y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “NjthPh; ckJ kfh ty;yikiaf;nfhz;L uh[;aghuk; gz;ZfpwPh;” vd;W ntsp:11:17y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ntsp:12:10y; thdj;jpypUe;J rhj;jhd; js;sg;gl;lTld; (Mwhk; vf;fhsj;jpd; Kbtpy;) “,g;nghOJ ,ul;rpg;Gk; ty;yikAk; ekJ NjtDila uh[;aKk;> mtUila fpwp];Jtpd; mjpfhuKk; cz;lhapUf;fpwJ” vd;w xU rj;jk; cz;lhdJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mwhk; vf;fhsj;jpd; KbtpYk;> Vohk; vf;fhsj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpYk; xNu fhhpaNk $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ Vohk; vf;fhsk; Cjg;gl;lTld; NjtDila NjtDila uh[;[pak; Muk;gpj;JtpLk; vd;w fUj;Jjhd; mq;Nf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

Vohk; vf;fhsk; Cjg;gl;lTld; NjtDila uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;LtpLkh? Kjyhk; cyfk; Kbe;J ,uz;lhk; cyfk; vg;gb ];jhgpf;fg;gl;lJ? Kjyhk; cyfj;jhUf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gl;L> Kjyhk; cyfj;jpYs;s Jd;khh;f;fh; vy;yhk; [yg;gpusaj;jhy; mopf;fg;gl;l gpd;dNu ,uz;lhk; cyfkhdJ ];jhgpf;fg;gl;lJ. mNjNghy ,uz;lhk; cyfkhfpa ,g;NghJ ,Uf;fpd;w Gw[hjp cyfj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk;> Gw[hjpfSf;Fk; epahaj;jPh;g;G Kbe;J> ,];uNayh;fspYk;> Gw[hjpfspYk; Jd;khh;f;fnuy;yhk; mopf;fg;gl;l gpd;dh;jhd; %d;whk; cyfkhfpa Njtuh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gLk;. mjw;F Kd;dh; rhj;jhDk; mtdJ J}jh;fSk; $l mopf;fg;gl;bUf;f Ntz;Lk;. vdNt ntsp:11:15>17@ 12:10 Mfpaitnay;yhk; Vohk; vf;fhsk; Cj Muk;gpj;jTld; elf;Fk; fhhpaky;y vd;gij ehk; Kjypy; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. Vohk; vf;fhsj;jpd; KbtpNy Njtuh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl ,Ug;gjhy;> Vohk; vf;fhsj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpNyNa guNyhfj;jpy; Vw;gLk; G+hpg;Gjhd; (ntF tpitpy; Njtuh[;[pak; G+kpapy; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;LtpLk; vd;w G+hpg;G) mJ. mijf; nfhz;L Vohk; vf;fhsk; Cj Muk;gpj;jTld; Njtuh[;[pak; G+kpapNy ];jhgpf;fg;gl;LtpLk; vd;W vz;zNtz;lhk;. Vohk; vf;fhsk; Cjg;gl;lTld G+kpapy;; 144000NgUila ,Uk;Gf;Nfhy; MSif Muk;gkhFk;. ,Uk;Gf;Nfhy; MSif vd;gJ epahaj;jPh;g;ghFk;. me;j fUj;jpy; mJ fpwp];Jtpd; uh[;[pak; vd;gij ehk; Vw;Wf;nfhs;syhk;.

nfhiynra;ag;gl;l ,e;j 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fNs ,];uNayh;fSf;F ,e;j VO thijfisAk; (,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rp) nfhLg;ghh;fs; vd;gjw;F ehk; rpy Ntj Mjhuq;fisAk; ghh;j;JtpLNthk;. 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fis ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhy; MSif nra;Ak; Mz; gps;is vd;W ntsp:12:5y; Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhy; MSjy; vd;gJ thijfis nfhLj;jyhFk; (epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLj;jyhFk;). ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;Lky;y mjw;fLj;jjhf Gw[hjpah;fSf;Fk; epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLg;gJk; mjhtJ Gw[hjpfs; kPJk; ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rp elj;jg;NghtJk; ,e;j 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fNs. vdNtjhd; mth;fis ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhy; MSk; Mz;gps;is vd;W Ntjk; miof;fpd;wJ.

**ntsp:16:9:** 14400Ngh;jhd; thijfis nfhLg;ghh;fs; vd;gjw;F NtW VjhtJ Ntj Mjhuk; cs;sjh? ntsp:16:9y; “,e;j thijfisr; nra;a mjpfhuKs;s NjtDila ehkj;ijj; J}\pj;jhh;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NjtDila ehkj;jpw;F vg;gb thijfis nfhLf;Fk; mjpfhuk; ,Uf;Fk;. ,q;F xU nkhopngah;g;G gpio ,Uf;fpd;wJ. “NjtDila ehkj;ij J}\pj;jhh;fs;” vd;W $Wtijtpl “NjtDila ehkj;ij cilath;fis J}\pj;jhh;fs;” vd;W $WtNj rhpahFk;. NjtDila ehkj;ij cilath;fs; ahh;? 144000Ngh;jhd; NjtDila ehkj;ij new;wpapNy jhpj;jth;fs; vd;W ntsp:7:1-3y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ,jpypUe;Jk; ,e;j 144000Ngh;jhd; ,];uNay; [dq;fSf;F thijfis nfhLg;ghh;fs; vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

,e;j 144000Ngiuf; Fwpj;J ve;j QhdKk;> mwpTk; fpwp];jth;fsplj;jpy; ,y;iy. Mdhy; ntspg;gLj;jypy; ,th;fis Fwpj;Nj mjpfkhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ntsp:7>12>13>14>15>16 Nghd;w vy;yh mjpfhuq;fspYk; ,e;j 144000 Ngiuf;Fwpj;Jk; mth;fs; nra;Ak; fhhpaq;fs; Fwpj;JNk mjpfkhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,th;fs; kpUfj;jhy; (,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh;) nfhiynra;ag;gLthh;fs;. mjd; gpwF 42 khjk; ];jphp tFg;ghUf;F tdhe;ju mDgtk; fpilf;Fk;. ,e;j 42 khjq;fs; ,e;j 144000NgUf;F VNjd; Njhl;lj;jpy; ,NaRtpd; %yk; Gjpa ghl;ilf; Fwpj;j ntspg;ghL fpilf;Fk;. mjd; gpwNf ,e;j 144000NgUila ,Uk;Gf;Nfhy; MSif Muk;gkhFk;.

**,NaRtpd; rhh;gpy; ,Uk;Gf;Nfhy; MSif nra;thh;fs;:**,e;j144000 Ngh;fs; ,NaRtpd; rhh;ghfNt G+kpia murhs;thh;fs;. mJNt “Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdth; vq;Nf NghdhYk; mtiug; gpd;gw;Wfpwth;fs; ,th;fNs” (ntsp:14:4) vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtiu gpd;gw;Wjy; vd;why; ,NaR kuzj;jpw;Fs;shd Qhd];ehdk; vLj;jJNghy ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W ghtj;jpw;F khpj;J thOjyhFk;;. Mdhy; ,e;j 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fs; vd;gth;fs; ,k;ikapNy ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wth;fs; my;y. gpd;dh; vg;gb mth;fs; ,NaRit Kd;khjphpahff; nfhz;L mtiu gpd;gw;w KbAk;? ,k;ikapNy mth;fs; vg;gb kuzj;jpw;Fs;shd Qhd];ehdj;ij ngwKbAk;? ,q;F ,NaRit Kd;khjphpahff; nfhz;L kuzj;jpw;Fs;shd Qhd];ehdk; vLj;jiyf; Fwpj;J $wtpy;iy. ,NaRNt ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; cyfj;jhUf;Fk; epahaj;jPh;g;ig (,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rp) nfhLf;fg;Nghfpd;wth;. mtuJ jiyikapNyjhd; epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gLk;. mtuJ jiyikapy;jhd; ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rp elj;jg;gLk;. ,NaR epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;Fk;NghJ mjhtJ ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rp elj;Jk;NghJ mtiu gpd;gw;wp mij epiwNtw;Wfpd;wth;fs; ,th;fNs (144000) vd;gJjhd; mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. ,NaRit gpd;gw;Wjy; vd;gJ 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fsJ kuzj;jpw;F Kd;dhd fhhpakhf $wg;glhky; caph;j;njOjYf;F gpd;dhd fhhpakhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. caph;j;njOjYf;F gpd;dh; epj;jpa [Ptid ngw;w xUtd; kuzj;jpw;Fs;shd Qhd];ehdk; ngw mtrpakpy;iy. vdNt ,NaRit gpd;gw;Wjy; vd;gJ kuzj;jpw;Fs;shd Qhd];ehdk; my;y. khwhf caph;j;njOe;j gpwF ,NaRit gpd;gw;wp MSif nra;jiy Fwpf;Fk;.

me;j epahaj;jPh;g;ghdJ (,Uk;Gf;Nfhy; MSif) Kjy; Kjypy; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gLk;. VO thijfs; %ykhf ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gLk;. ,e;j VO thijfs; Fwpj;J ntspgLj;jy; 16k; mjpfhuj;jpy; tphpthf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j VO thijfSk; filrp fhyj;jpy; ,Uf;ff;$ba ,];uNay; [dq;fSf;F mth;fs; kde;jpUe;jNtz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhf nfhLf;fg;gLk; cgj;jputq;fs; MFk;. ,];uNay; Njrj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jTld; Njtd; mth;fSf;F ,e;j thijfis nfhLg;ghh;. Njtd; fp.gp.135y; ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLj;J mth;fis cyfj;jpd; vy;yh %iyfSf;Fk; rpjwbj;jhh;. Vnddpy; mg;NghJ mth;fsJ mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jpUe;jJ. mjd; gpd;dh; fpl;ljl;l 1800 tUlq;fshf ,];uNay; vd;W xU NjrNk ,y;yhky; ,Ue;jJ. fp.gp.1948y; kPz;Lk; Njtd; ,];uNay; vd;W xU Njrj;ij cUthf;fp> cyfnkq;Fk; ,Uf;Fk; A+jh;fis me;j Njrj;jpy; $l;b Nrh;j;jhh;. mg;gb mth; ,];uNay; [dq;fis $l;b Nrh;j;jjd; Nehf;fk; mth;fs; jdJ fw;gidfspd;gb ele;J ,NaRit Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhs;s Ntz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfNt. Mdhy; ,d;iwa ,];uNaypd; epiy vd;d? mth;fs; kde;jpUe;jTk; ,y;iy. ,NaRit Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhs;sTk; ,y;iy. mth;fs; ,NaRit Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhs;tjw;F gjpyhf ,NaRthy; epiwNtw;wp Kbf;fg;gl;l epahag;gpukhz gypfis kPz;Lk; nfhz;L te;J> epahag;gpukhz fphpiafs; %ykhf ePjpkhdhf Kaw;rp nra;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. vdNt mth;fs; ntFtpiutpNy Njtidtpl;L ntFnjhiytpw;F nrd;W> ,NaRit Njrkhf Gwf;fzpj;J> kPz;Lk; jq;fsJ mf;fpukj;ij epiwTnra;a ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. mg;NghJ Njtd; mth;fis kde;jpUk;g nra;tjw;fhfNt ,e;j thijfis nfhLg;ghh;. ,e;j thijfspy; kde;jpUe;jhj ,];uNayh;fs; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpy; mopf;fg;gLthh;fs;.

**kpUfj;jpd; Kj;jpiu jhpj;jy;:** VO thijfis Fwpj;J ghh;f;Fk; Kd;dh; ,];uNayh;fSila mf;fpukk; vd;dntd;W ,g;NghJ xd;W xd;whf ghh;g;Nghk;. ,NaRit mth;fs; Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhs;shjJ kl;Lkpd;wp ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkiu jq;fSila Nkrpah vd;W tpRthrpg;ghh;fs;. mJTk; mth;fsJ mf;fpukq;fspy; xd;whFk;. ,e;j filrp gpujkNu ntsp:11k; mjpfhuj;jpy; ghjhsj;jpypUe;J Vwp te;j kpUfk; vd;Wk;> 12k; mjpfhuj;jpy; VO jiyia cila tYrh;g;gk; vd;Wk;> 13k; mjpfhuj;jpy; rhTf;NfJthd fhak; nrh];jkhd kpUfk; vd;Wk; miof;fg;gLfpd;whd;. mtid Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhs;SjNy kpUfj;jpd; Kj;jpiuia jhpj;jyhFk;.

**kpUfj;jpd; nrh&gj;jpd; Kj;jpiuia jhpj;jy;:** ,e;j ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh; fhyj;jpy; ,Uf;Fk; ,];uNaypd; jiyik ugpNa Ml;Lf;Fl;bf;F xg;ghd ,uz;L nfhk;Gfis cila kpUfk; vd;W ntsp:13k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;whd;. ,ij Fwpj;J ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. ntspg;gLj;jypy; gy,lq;fspy; ,tNd fs;sjPh;f;fjhprp vd;Wk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;whd;. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; filrp fhykhd fp.gp.132–135y; tho;e;j ,];uNaypd; gpujhd ugpahfpa ugp mf;fpth vd;gtd; mg;Nghija ,];uNaypd; uh[hthd rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghit Nkrpah vd;W mwptpj;jJNghy ,e;j filrp ugpAk; ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkiu Nkrpah vd;W mwptpg;ghd;. ,td; epahag;gpukhz MSifia kPz;Lk; Vw;gLj;Jthd;. epahag;gpukhz fphpia %ykhfNt ePjpkhdhf KbAk; vd;W Nghjpj;J kPz;Lk; epahag;gpukhz gypfis ,];uNaypy; Vw;gLj;jthd;. ,JNt kpUfj;jpd; nrh&gkhFk;. ,e;j epahag;gpukhz gypfs; %ykhf ePjpkhdhf KaYk; vy;NyhUk; kpUfj;jpd; nrh&gj;jpd; Kj;jpiuia cilath;fNs.

**,uz;L jPh;f;fjhprpfspd; ,uj;jj;jpw;fhf epahaj;jPh;g;G:** mf;fhyj;jpy; vypah VNdhf;F vd;w ,uz;L rhl;rpfspd; CopakhdJ ,];uNayh;fs; kj;jpapy; elf;Fk;. mth;fs; ,NaRNt Nkrpah vd;Wk; mth; jd;id rpYitapNy ghtepthuz gypahf nfhLj;jjd; %ykhf epahag;gpukhz gypfis epiwNtw;wptpl;lhh; vd;Wk;> ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jk; kPjhd tpRthrNk xUtDila ghtj;ij kd;dpj;J mtid ePjpkhdhf;Fk; vd;W Nghjpg;ghh;fs; (NkhNrapd; ghl;L> Ml;Lf;Fl;bapd; ghl;L). ,NaRit Fwpj;J rhl;rpahf mwptpf;Fk; ,uz;L jPh;f;fjhprpfshd vypah> VNdhf;if mf;fhyj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fs; nfhiynra;thh;fs;. ,J Fwpj;J ntsp:11k; mjpfhuj;jpy; gjpT nra;ag;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,JNt jPh;f;fjhprpfspd; ,uj;jk; rpe;JjyhFk;. ,e;j ,uz;L jPh;f;fjhprpfspd; ,uj;jj;ij rpe;jpajhy; me;j mf;fpukj;jpdhYk; ,];uNay; epiwe;jpUf;Fk;. jq;fis vfpg;jpypUe;J mioj;Jte;j NkhNria fy;nywpe;J nfhy;y Kad;w ,];uNayh;fs;(vz;:14:10) jq;fis filrpfhyj;jpy; jq;fis rpiwkPl;Lf; nfhz;L te;j vypah> VNdhf;ifAk; nfhiynra;jjpy; tpag;nghd;Wkpy;iy.

**144000 ghpRj;jthd;fspd; nfhiyf;fhf epahaj;jPh;g;G:** ,NaRtpd; ,e;j ,uz;L rhl;rpfshd vypah> VNdhf;F %ykhf ,];uNaypy; xU $l;lj;jhh; kde;jpUe;jp ,NaRit Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhs;thh;fs;. ,th;fNs ntspgLj;jy; 12k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;l R+hpaid t];jpukhf mzpe;jpUe;j ];jphpahFk;. ,e;j ,uz;L rhl;rpfshy; gyh; ,NaRit Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhz;lhYk; ,th;fspy; xt;nthU Nfhj;jpuj;jpypUe;J Kjypy; njhpe;njLf;fg;gl;l 12000 NgNu ,e;j 144000y; mlq;Fth;. ,th;fs; ,uz;L rhl;rpfshy; kde;jpUe;j nra;ag;gl;l me;j ];jphp tFg;ghhpypUe;J njhpe;njLf;fg;gLtjhy; ,th;fs; ];jphpaplkpUe;J gpwe;j Mz; Foe;ij vd;W ntsp:12k; mjpfhuj;jpy; miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. ,th;fs; Nfhj;jpuj;jpw;F 12000 tPjk; nkhj;jk; 144000 Nguhth;. ,th;fisAk; kpUfKk;> mtid rhh;e;jth;fSk; nfhiynra;thh;fs;. me;j ghpRj;jthd;fis nfhiynra;jjd; %ykhf ,];uNay; me;j mf;fpukj;jpdhYk; epiwtile;jjhf ,Uf;Fk;. mjhtJ mth;fSila ,uj;jg;gopahy; epiwe;J ,Uf;Fk;.,Jtiu ,];uNaypd; mf;fpuk epiwtpw;F vd;ndd;d fhuzq;fis ghh;j;Njhk;.

1. ,NaRit Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhs;tjw;F gjpyhf ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkiu Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhs;thh;fs;
2. ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jj;jpd; kPjhd tpRthrj;jhy; ghtkd;dpf;fg;gl;L ePjpkhdhtjw;F gjpyhf epahag;gpukhz fphpiafs; %ykhf ePjpkhdhf Kay;thh;fs;
3. ,NaRit Fwpj;J rhl;rp nfhLf;fte;j vypah VNdhf;F Mfpa ,uz;L rhl;rpfshfpa ,uz;L jPh;f;fjhprpfis nfhiynra;tjd; %yk; jPh;f;fjhprpfspd; ,uj;jg;gopf;F Mshfp ,Ug;ghh;fs;
4. 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fis nfhiynra;jjd; %ykhf ghpRj;jthd;fspd; ,uj;jg;gopf;F Mshfp ,Ug;ghh;fs;

,g;gbahf ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh; ghjhsj;jpypUe;J VwpUk; fhyj;jpy; ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ ,e;j ehd;F tpjkhd mf;fpukq;fshy; epiwe;J thijfs; nfhLg;gjw;F jFjpahd xU Njrkhf ,Uf;Fk;.

**ghgpNyhd; tpOe;jJ (ntsp:14:8):** ,ijNa “ghgpNyhd; kfhefuk; tpOe;jJ” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ghgpNyhd; vd;why; mJ NeGfhj;Ner;rUila ghgpNyhd; my;y. ghgpNyhd; vd;gJ Mtpf;Fhpa mh;j;jj;ij Fwpf;Fk;. ghgpNyhd; vd;why; kfhefukhfpa ,];uNay; Njrj;ij Fwpf;Fk;. ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ mg;NghJ NjtdJ fpUigapypUe;J tpOe;jpUf;Fk; fhhpaNk ghgpNyhd; tpOe;jJ> tpOe;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Vd; ,];uNay; NjtDila fpUigapypUe;J mg;NghJ tpOe;jpUf;Fk; vd;why; ,uz;L rhl;rpfspd; gpurq;fj;jhYk;> khpf;Fk; Kd;dh; 144000Ngh; nra;j gpurq;fj;jhYk; ahUk; mg;NghJ kde;jpUk;ghjjhy;> kpUfk; kw;Wk; mjd; nrh&gj;jpd; Kj;jpiuapypUe;J ntspNa tuhjjhy;> me;j Njrk; NjtDila fpUigapypUe;J tpOe;J epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;F jahuhf ,Uf;Fk;.

***jd; Ntrpj;jdkhfpa cf;fpukhd kJitr; rfy [hjpfSf;Fk; Fbf;ff; nfhLj;jhNs!***

mjd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;J epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;F Maj;jkhf ,Ue;jjw;F ,d;DnkhU fhuzk; jdJ Ntrpj;jd kJit rfy Gw[hjpfSf;Fk; Fbf;ff; nfhLj;jjhyhFk;. mJ vd;d Ntrpj;jd kJ? NjtDila fw;gidf;F kPwp elg;gNj Ntrpj;jdk;. ,];uNayh;fs; NjtDila fw;gidf;F kPwp ele;J ,d;dKk; jhf;Fgpbj;J ty;yurhf epw;gij ghh;f;Fk; Gw[hjpfspYs;s gyUk;> Fwpg;ghf fpwp];jth;fs; ,];uNaypa [dq;fs; nra;tJjhd; rhp vd;W Vw;Wf;nfhs;thh;fs;. Njtd; mth;fNshL ,Uf;fpd;whh; vd;W ek;Gthh;fs;. ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkNu Nkrpah vd;Wk;> mth;fshy; fl;lg;gLk; MyaKk;> mjpy; elj;jg;gLk; gypfSk; NjtDila mq;fPfhuk; cs;sit vd;Wk; vz;Zthh;fs;. ,JNt “Ntrpj;jdkhfpa cf;fpukhd kJitr; rfy [hjpfSf;Fk; Fbf;ff; nfhLj;jyhFk;”. filrp fhy ,];uNay; [dq;fs; jq;fsJ jtwhd elj;ijahy; Gw[hjpfisAk; (fpwp];jth;fis) ,lwr;nra;tNj Ntrpj;jd kJit Fbf;ff;nfhLj;jyhFk;.

**mf;fpdp fe;jf cgj;jputk; (ntsp:14:10): VO thijfs;:** mth;fSf;F mg;NghJ nfhLf;fg;gLk; VO thijfshy; Md epahaj;jPh;g;ghdJ mf;fpdpapdhYk;> fe;jfj;jpdhYk; thjpf;fg;gLjy; vd;W ntsp:14:10y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKk; vd;why; mJ xUtdJ kuzj;jpw;F gpwF fpilf;Fk; euf jz;lid vd;W fpwp];jth;fs; gyUk; vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. ,q;F nfhLf;fg;gLk; mf;fpdp fe;jf cgj;jputk; vd;gJ kuzj;jpw;F gpd;dh; nfhLf;fg;gLtjy;y vd;gijAk;> mJ ,k;ikapNyNa mth;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gLfpd;wJ vd;gijAk; trdj;ij ed;F gbj;J ghh;j;jhNy ek;khy; Ghpe;jnfhs;sKbAk;. mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKk; vd;why; eufk; ,y;iy. mg;gbahdhy; ,k;ikapNy xUtDf;F nfhLf;fg;gLk; mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKkhd thij vJ? mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKk; vd;gJ nrhy;yh;j;jkhfTk; Ntjj;jpNy nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mtpf;Fhpa mh;j;jj;jpYk; Ntjj;jpNy nfhLf;fg; gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. nrhy;yh;j;jkhd mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKk; vd;gJ thdj;jpypUe;J mf;fpdpiaAk; fe;jfj;ijAk; ,wf;fp mopj;Jg;NghLjyhFk; (ck; NrhNjhk;> nfhNkhuh Y}f;:17:29). Mtpf;Fhpa mh;j;jk; vd;gJ kfhcgj;jputkhFk;. xUtd; ,k;ikapNy milag;NghFk; kpfg;nghpa cgj;jputj;ij Fwpf;fpd;wJ (rq;:11:6@ vNr:38:22). mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKkhd fly; vd;W xU gjKk; Ntjj;jpNy nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ij Fwpf;Fk; (ntsp:21:8). ntsp:14:10y;; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk;; mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKk; vd;gJ ,k;ikapNy fpilf;Fk; kfhcgj;jputk; vd;w fUj;jpNyjhd; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j mf;fpdp fe;jf cgj;jputj;jpw;Fl;gl;L kde;jpUe;jpath;fNs ntsp:7:14y; “kpFe;j cgj;jputj;jpypUe;J te;jth;fs;” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fis nghWj;jtiuf;Fk; VO thijfNs me;j cgj;jputkhFk;. Gw[hjpfSf;Fk; ,e;j mf;fpdp fe;jf mDgtkhd kfhcgj;jputk; (thijfs;) cz;L. mJ ,];uNayh;fsJ epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;F gpd;dh; elf;Fk;.

**thijapd; Gif:** “mth;fSila thijapd; Gif rhjh fhyq;fspYk; vOk;Gk;” vd;W ntsp:14:11y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKk; vd;why; kfhcgj;jputk; vd;Wk; mf;fpdp fe;jf thijapd; Gif vd;why; kfhcgj;jputj;jpd; Gif vd;Wk; mh;j;jk;. kfhcgj;jputj;jpd; Gif vd;why; vd;d? thijapd; Gif rjh fhyq;fspYk; vOk;Gk; vd;wTld; mij ehk; epj;jpa mf;fpdp eufj;Jld; ,izj;J ghh;f;ff;$lhJ. ghgpNyhd; vd;gJ vUrNyk; vd;gJ ekf;F njhpAk;. Njtd; ghgpNyhDf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLj;j fhhpaNk “ghgpNyhDila Gif vd;nwd;iwf;Fk; vOfpd;wJ” vd;W ntsp:19:3y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mq;F ghgpNyhdhfpa vUrNykpw;F fp.gp.135y; nfhLf;fg;gl;l epahaj;jPh;g;G Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ghgpNyhdhfpa me;j Ntrp ];jphpf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l epahaj;jPh;g;igf; Fwpj;j fhhpaq;fs; vd;nwd;iwf;Fk; epidT $wg;gLk; vd;fpd;w fhhpaNk “mtSila Gif vd;nwd;iwf;Fk; vOk;GfpwJ” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ehk; ,d;Wk; vUrNykpw;F fp.gp.135y; nfhLf;fg;gl;l kfhcgj;jput fhhpaq;fis epidT$wpf;nfhz;L jhdpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. me;j Gifia vg;gb vUrNyk; eufj;jpy; nte;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;stpy;iyNah mNjNghy ,];uNayh;fSila cgj;jputj;jpd; GifiaAk; eufNtjidahf ehk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;sf;$lhJ. kde;jpUe;jhj ,];uNayh;fSf;F Njtd; nfhLf;fg;NghFk; kfhcgj;jputkhdJ vd;nwd;iwf;Fk; epidT$wg;gLk; vd;fpd;w fhhpaNk ntsp:14:11y; “mth;fSila thijapd; Gif rhjh fhyq;fspYk; vOk;Gk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vfpg;jpw;F Njtd; nfhLj;j thijahdJ ,g;NghJ tiu epidT $wg;gLtijg;Nghy> ,];uNaYf;F fp.gp.135y; Njtd; nfhLj;j epahaj;jPh;g;G ,g;NghJ tiuf;Fk; epidT$wg;gLtijg;Nghy> ,];uNayh;fSf;F filrp fhyj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;NghFk; kfhcgj;jputkhdJ (VO thijfs;) epj;jpaj;jpw;Fk; epidT$wg;gLk; vd;gijNa “thijapd; Gif rjhfhyq;fspYk; vOk;Gk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j mstpw;F me;j VO thijfs; kpfTk; nfhLikahd cgj;jputkhf ,Uf;Fk;.

**NkhNrapd; ghl;ilAk;> Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUila ghl;ilAk; ghLthh;fs;:** 144000NgUk; ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rp nra;Ak;NghJ NkNrapd; ghl;L kw;Wk; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUila ghl;ilAk; ghLthh;fs;. ,e;j gioa ghl;ilAk; mth;fs; mg;NghJ ghLjy; mtrpakhFk;. Vnddpy; mth;fsJ ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rpapd;NghJk; ,];uNayh;fs; epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhFk; fhhpaj;ij nra;Jnfhz;LjhdpUg;ghh;fs;. jq;fsJ gpujkiuNa Nkrpahthf ek;gpf;nfhz;LjhdpUg;ghh;fs;. mjhtJ kpUfk; kw;Wk; mjd; nrh&gj;jpd; Kj;jpiuf;F cl;gl;lth;fshfNt ,Ug;ghh;fs;. vdNt ,e;j 144000NgUk; mth;fsJ ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rpapd;NghJk; NkhNrapd; ghl;ilAk; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUila ghl;ilAk; ,];uNayh;fs; kj;jpapNy ghlNtz;baJ mtrpakhFk;. ,NaRNt Nkrpah vd;Wk;> mth; epahag;gpukhz gypfis epiwNtw;wptpl;lhh; vd;Wk;> mtuJ ,uj;jj;jpd; kPjhd tpRthrNk xUtid ePjpkhdhf;Fk; (ghtj;ij kd;dpf;Fk;) vd;Wk; mg;NghJk; mth;fs; ,];uNayh;fSf;F gpurq;fpg;ghh;fs;. VO thijfis nfhLj;Jf;nfhz;Nl mth;fSf;F Nghjpg;ghh;fs;.

mth;fsJ ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rpapd;NghJk; NkhNrapd; ghl;ilAk; Ml;Lf;Fl;b ahdtUila ghl;ilAk; ghLthh;fs; vd;gjw;F VjhtJ Ntj Mjhuk; ,Uf;fpd;wjh? ntsp:15:2>3y; ePq;fs; thrPj;jPh;fnsd;why; “kpUfj;jpw;Fk; mjpd; nrh&gj;jpw;Fk; mjpd; Kj;jpiuf;Fk; mjpd; ehkj;jpd; ,yf;fj;jpw;Fk; cs;shfhky; n[aq;nfhz;lth;fs;” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mg;gb n[aq;nfhz;lth;fs; NkhNrapd; ghl;ilAk; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUila ghl;ilAk; ghbdhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 144000 Ngiuf; Fwpj;Nj mq;F mt;thW $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xUtd; vg;NghJ n[aq;nfhz;ltd; Mf KbAk;. xUtdJ Nghuhl;lkhdJ mtdJ kuz ghpae;jk; fz;bg;ghf ,Uf;Fk;. mtdJ kuzj;jpw;F Ke;ja nehb$l me;j tpRthr Nghuhl;lj;jpypUe;J mtd; tpyfpr;nry;y tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mjdhy; khpf;Fk; NghJjhd; xUtd; n[aq;nfhs;s KbAk;. 144000NgUf;Fk; kpUfk; kw;Wk; mjd; nrh&gj;jpw;F vjpuhd tpRthr Nghuhl;lkhdJ mth;fsJ kuzk; tiuf;Fk; ,Ue;jJ. 15k; mjpfhuj;jpy; kpUfk; kw;Wk; mjd; nrh&gj;jpd; Kj;jpiuf;F n[ak;nfhz;lth;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; mJ 144000NgUila kuzj;jpw;F gpwfhd caph;j;njOe;j epiyiaAk;> mjd; gpwFk; mth;fs; NkhNrapd; ghl;ilAk;> Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUila ghl;ilAk; ghLthh;fs; vd;gijAk; ekf;F cWjpnra;fpd;wJ.

,e;j 144000Ngh;fSk; jq;fsJ caph;j;njOjYf;F gpwF mjhtJ mth;fsJ ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rpapy; NkhNrapd; ghl;ilAk; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUila ghl;ilAk; ghLthh;fs; vd;gjw;F ntsp:14k; mjpfhuj;jpYk; xU Mjhuk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ntsp:14:6>7y; ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk;> rfy Gw[hjpah;fSf;Fk; epj;jpa RtpNr\k; mwptpf;fg;gLk; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. epj;jpa RtpNr\k; vd;why; vd;d? rigAfj;jpYk; RtpNr\k; mwptpf;fg;gl;lJ. Gw[hjpAf Kbtpd;NghJk; RtpNr\k; mwptpf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. ,e;j ,uz;L RtpNr\j;jpw;Fk; vd;d tpj;jpahrk;? RtpNr\k; vd;whNy epj;jpa [Ptid ngWjy; Fwpj;jhd re;Njh\ nra;jpjhd;. rigAfj;jpy; nja;tPf rhPuj;jpy; epj;jpa [Ptid ngWtjw;fhd RtpNr\k; mth;fSf;F mwptpf;fg;gl;lJ. Mdhy; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; mwptpf;fg;gLk; RtpNr\khdJ kD\Pf rhPuj;jpy; G+kpapy; epj;jpa [Ptid ngWtjw;fhd RtpNr\khFk;. ,e;j miog;gpw;Fhpath;fs; Mrhpg;G$lhuj;jpy; ghisaf;fhuh;fshy; milahsg;gLj;jg; gLfpd;whh;fs;. ,e;j epj;jpa RtpNr\Nk NkhNrapd; ghl;Lk; Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUila ghl;LkhFk;. ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jj;jpd; kPjhd tpRthrNk xUtDila ghtq;fis kd;dpj;J mtDf;F G+kpapNy epj;jpa [Ptid nfhLf;Fk;. ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jj;ij tpRthrpf;fhjth;fs; vy;NyhUk; epahaj;jPh;g;gpNy mopf;fg;gl;LtpLthh;fs; vd;w nra;jpia 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fSk; ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk;> cyfj;jhUf;Fk; mwptpg;gNj epj;jpa RtpNr\k; mwptpj;jyhFk;. mJNt NkhNrapd; ghl;ilAk; Ml;Lf;Fl;b ahdtUila ghl;ilAk; ghLjyhFk;. vdNt NkhNrapd; ghl;Lk; Ml;Lf;Fl;b ahdtUila ghl;Lk;> epj;jpa RtpNr\Kk; NtWNtW my;y. ,uz;Lk; xd;Wjhd;.

**filrp VO thijfs;:** ,e;j VO thijfSld; ,];uNayh;fs; kPjhd NjtNfhgk; Kbtpw;F te;JtpLk;. MfNtjhd; ,e;j vO thijfis ntsp:15:1@ 21:9 Mfpa trdq;fspy; filrpahd VO thijfs; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. ,e;j VO thijfs; KbAk;NghJ ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gl;L ,];uNaypYs;s Jd;khh;f;fh;fs;> mtpRthrpfs; vy;NyhUk; mopf;fg;gl;L> tpRthrpfshd ePjpkhd;fs; kl;Lk; capNuhL ,Ug;ghh;fs;. mjd; gpwF NjtDf;F ,];uNay; Njrj;jhh; kPJ Nfhgg;gl tha;g;Ng ,y;iy. Mjyhy;jhd; mJ filrp thij vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. ,e;j thijfs; vy;yhNk ,];uNayh;fs; kde;jpUe;j Ntz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfNt nfhLf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. kde;jpUe;jhjgl;rj;jpy; mg;gb kde;jpUe;jhjth;fs; vy;NyhUk; Vohk; thij KbAk;NghJ epahaj;jPh;gpNy (,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpNy) mopf;fg;gl;LtpLthh;fs;. me;j thijfs; 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fs; %ykhfNt nfhLf;fg;gLk;. me;j thijfs; nfhLf;Fk; fhhpaj;jpy; thdJ}jh;fs; 144000NgUf;Fk; cjTthh;fs;.

**thijfs; nrhy;yh;j;jk;:** ntsp:16k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nrhy;yg;gl;l ,e;j thijfs; vy;yhNk nrhy;yh;j;jkhd thijfNs. thijfspy; ehk; Mtpf;Fhpa mh;j;jj;ij ghh;f;ff;$lhJ. vfpg;jpah;fSf;F vg;gb thijfs; nrhy;yh;j;jkhf nfhLf;fg;gl;lNjh mNjNghy ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhd thijfNs nfhLf;fg;gLk;. ,e;j thijfs; nrhy;yh;j;jkhfNt nfhLf;fg;gLk; vd;gij ehk; tpRthrpf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfNt vfpg;jpah;fSila thij Ntjj;jpNy gjpTnra;ag;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**Kjy; thij:**

*“Kjyhk; J}jd; Ngha;> jd; fyrj;jpYs;sijg; g+kpapd;Nky; Cw;wpdhd;@ clNd kpUfj;jpd; Kj;jpiuiaj; jhpj;jth;fSk;> mjpd; nrh&gj;ij tzq;Ffpwth;fSkhfpa kD\h;fSf;Fg; nghy;yhj nfhba Gz;Zz;lhapw;W”.* nghy;yhj nfhba Gz; vd;gJjhd; Kjyhk; thijahFk;. G+kp vd;gJ ,q;F ,];uNaiyNa Fwpf;fpd;wJ. kpUfk; vd;gJ ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh; kw;Wk; mtdJ murhq;fj;ij Fwpf;fpd;wJ. me;j filrp gpujkh; jd;id Nkrpah vd;W mwptpj;Jf;nfhs;thd;. ,];uNaypd; me;j gpujkiu ahnuy;yhk; Nkrpah vd;W Vw;Wf;nfhs;fpd;whh;fNsh mth;fnsy;NyhUk; kpUfj;jpd; Kj;jpiuia jhpj;jth;fNs. kpUfj;jpd; nrh&gk; vd;gJ ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujhd Mrhhpadpd; jiyikapyhd epahag;gpukhz MSifahFk;. ahnuy;yhk; epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhf Kay;fpd;whh;fNsh mj;Jid NgUk; kpUfj;jpd; nrh&gj;jpd; Kj;jpiuia jhpj;jth;fshth;. ,];uNaYf;F ,e;j VO thijfs; Muk;gpf;Fk;NghJ ntF nrhw;gNgh; jtpu kw;wth;fs; vy;NyhUk; kpUfk; kw;Wk; mjd; nrh&gj;jpd; Kj;jpiu jhpj;jth;fshfNt ,Ug;ghh;fs;. mth;fSf;Fjhd; me;j Kjyhk; thijahfpa nfhba Gz;fs; Vw;gLk;. nfhbaGz; vd;why; vd;d? ,J ghf;Bhpahtpdhy; tUk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhd Gz;fNs. vfpg;jpah;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l thijiag;Nghy Njtd; ,];uNayh;fs; vy;NyhUf;Fk; ,g;gbgl;l nfhLikahd Njhy;Nehia nfhLg;ghh;. MdhYk; mth;fspy; ngUk;ghyhNdhh; ,e;j nfhbaGz;zpzhYk; kde;jpUe;j khl;lhh;fs;.

**,uz;lhk; thij**

*“,uz;lhk; J}jd; jd; fyrj;jpYs;sijr; rKj;jpuj;jpNy Cw;wpdhd;@ clNd mJ nrj;jtDila ,uj;jk; Nghyhapw;W@ rKj;jpuj;jpYs;s gpuhzpfs; ahTk; khz;LNghapd”.* kj;jpajiuf;flypd; ,];uNaypd; mUNf cs;s gFjp> kw;Wk; nrq;flypy; ,];uNaYf;F mUfpYs;s gFjp> NkYk; fypNyahf;fly;> cg;Gf;fly; Mfpa ,];uNaypa fly;fs; ,uj;jkhf khWk;. ,e;j fly;fspYs;s kPd;fs; NghJkhd msT gpuhzthA fpilf;fky; khz;LNghFk;. ,e;j thijapYk; ,];uNayh;fs; kde;jpUe;jkhl;lhh;fs;. mth;fs; mg;NghJk; jq;fsJ gpujkiuNa Nkrpah vd;Wk;> epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapdhy; kl;LNk ePjpkhdhf KbAk; vd;WNkjhd; tpRthrpg;ghh;fs;.

**%d;whk; thij:**

*“%d;whk; J}jd; jd; fyrj;jpYs;sij MWfspYk;> eP&w;WfspYk; Cw;wpdhd;@ clNd mitfs; ,uj;jkhapd.*

*mg;nghOJ jz;zPh;fspd; J}jd;: ,Uf;fpwtUk; ,Ue;jtUk; ghpRj;jUkhfpa NjthPh; ,g;gb epahae;jPh;f;f ePjpAs;stuhapUf;fpwPh;”.* ,uz;lhk; thijapYk; mth;fs; kde;jpUe;jhjjhy; mth;fSf;F %d;whtJ thij nfhLf;fg;gLk;. %d;whtJ thij MWfs; kw;Wk; ePWw;Wfspd; jz;zPh;fis ,uj;jkhf;FjyhFk;. mjhtJ FbePh; Mjhuq;fs; midj;Jk; ,uj;jkhf;fg;gLk;. mjdhy; ,];uNayh;fs; jz;zPh; Fbf;fKbahj epiyf;F Nghthh;fs;. ,Nj thijia NkhNrAk;> MNuhDk; vfpg;jpNyAk; nra;jhh;fs; (ahj;:7:17-22). mg;NghJk; vfpg;jpd; ejpfspy; cs;s vy;yh kPd;fSk; nrj;J kpje;J kpfg;nghpa ehw;wnkLj;jJ. ,ij ,uz;L rhl;rpfshfpa vypahTk;> VNdhf;Fk; $l ,e;j thij elg;gjw;F rpy fhyj;jpw;F Kd;dh; nra;jpUg;ghh;fs; (ntsp:11:6). ,uz;L rhl;rpfshfpa vypah> VNdhf;F Mfpa jPh;f;fjhprfspd; ,uj;jj;jpw;fhfTk;> 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fis nfhiynra;j me;j ,uj;j gopf;fhfTNk mg;NghJ ,];uNayh;fSf;F me;j thijahdJ ,uz;lhtJ Kiwahf nfhLf;fg;gLk;. mth;fSila ,uj;jj;ij ,];uNayh;fs; rpe;jpa fhuzj;jhy; kl;LNk ,t;thwhf Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F jz;zPUf;F gjpyhf ,uj;jj;ij Fbf;ff; nfhLg;ghh;. jz;zPh;fspd; J}jDk; me;j thijia epahakhdJ vd;W mg;NghJ MNkhjpg;ghd;.

**ehd;fhk; thij:**

*“ehd;fhk; J}jd; jd; fyrj;jpYs;sijr; #hpad;Nky; Cw;wpdhd;@ jPapdhy; kD\iuj; jfpf;Fk;gb mjw;F mjpfhuq; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ.*

*mg;nghOJ kD\h;fs; kpFe;j c\;zj;jpdhNy jfpf;fg;gl;L> ,e;j thijfisr; nra;a mjpfhuKs;s NjtDila ehkj;ijj; J}\pj;jhh;fNsay;yhky; mtiu kfpikg;gLj;j kde;jpUk;gtpy;iy”.* R+hpad; kPJ Nfhgfyrj;ij Cw;Wjy; vd;gJ ntg;gepiyia mjpfhpj;jyhFk;. 2019k; Mz;L 50 bfphp nry;rpa]; (122 bfphp ghud;fPl;) cg;Gf;fly; mUNf gjpthdJ. ntg;gepiy gjpT nra;ag;gLjy; Muk;gpj;jjpypUe;J ,JNt ,];uNaypd; cr;rgl;r ntg;gepiyahFk;. ,];uNayh;fSf;F thijfs; nfhLf;fg;glhj ,e;j fhyj;jpNyNa ,g;gbgl;l ntg;gepiy ,];uNaypy; gjpthapUf;Fk;NghJ> epahaj;jPh;g;G eilngw;wNghJ fz;bg;ghf 60-70 bfphp nry;rpa]; ntg;gepiyf;F Nky; gjpthf tha;g;Gz;L. mJ ekJ Fsp&l;bfshy;$l fl;Lg;gLj;j Kbahj ntg;gepiyahFk;. mjdhy; gyh; heat stoke Vw;gl;L khpg;ghh;fs;.kpUfj;jpd; Kj;jpiuia new;wpapy; jhpj;jth;fs; kde;jpUe;j Ntz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfNt Njtd; me;j thijia nfhLg;ghh;. Mdhy; mth;fs; kde;jpUe;jhky; me;j thijia nfhLf;Fk; mjpfhuj;ij ngw;w NjtDila ehkj;ij new;wpapNy ngw;w me;j 144000NgiuANk J}\pg;ghh;fs;.

**Ie;jhk; thij:**

*“Ie;jhk; J}jd; jd; fyrj;jpYs;sij kpUfj;jpDila rpq;fhrdj;jpd;Nky; Cw;wpdhd;@ mg;nghOJ mjpd; uh[;ak; ,Usile;jJ@ mth;fs; tUj;jj;jpdhNy jq;fs; ehTfisf; fbj;Jf;nfhz;L>*

*jq;fs; tUj;jq;fshYk;> jq;fs; Gz;fshYk;> guNyhfj;jpd; Njtidj; J}\pj;jhh;fNsay;yhky;> jq;fs; fphpiafis tpl;L kde;jpUk;gtpy;iy”.* Ie;jhk; thijahdJ jd;id Nkrpah vd;W $wpf;nfhz;bUe;j ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkhpd; rpq;fhrdj;jpd; kPJ Cw;wg;gl;lJ. kpUfj;jpd; rpq;fhrdk; vd;why; ,];uNaypd; gpukUila murhSifahFk;. mJtiu ty;yurhf ,Ue;j ,];uNay; Kjy; Kjyhf gyfPdkhd murhq;fkhf khWk;. mJtiu nfhLf;fg;gl;l thijfspdhy; mjd; nghUshjhu epiy kpfTk; NkhrkilAk;. xU ty;yuR NjrkhdJ mjd; nghUshjhuk; rPh;Fiye;jhy; njhlh;e;J ty;yurhf ,Uf;fKbahJ. nghUshjhu hPjpapy; gyfPdg;gl;L> ty;yuR vd;w me;j];ij ,];uNay; ,oe;JNghdhYk; ,];uNayh;fs; kde;jpUe;jkhl;lhh;fs;. mth;fs; Njtd; jq;fSf;F ty;yuR vd;w G+kpf;Fhpa fpUigia je;jhh; vd;W tpRthrpf;fhky;> Nkrpahthfpa jq;fsJ gpujkNu mg;gbgl;l ty;yuR epiyf;F fhuzk; vd;W tpRthrpg;ghh;fs;. vdNt mth;fs; ve;j R+o;epiyapYk; Nghyp Nkrpahthfpa jq;fsJ gpujkiu tpl;LnfhLf;fkhl;lhh;fs;. tdhe;juj;jpy; vg;gb Njtid J}\pj;jhh;fNsh mNjNghy mg;NghJk; NjtidNa J}\pg;ghh;fs;. epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhFk; fhhpaj;jpypUe;Jk; ntsptukhl;lhh;fs;.

**Mwhk; thij:**

*“Mwhk; J}jd; jd; fyrj;jpYs;sij Igpuhj; vd;Dk; nghpa ejpapd;Nky; Cw;wpdhd;@ mg;nghOJ #hpad; cjpf;Fe; jpirapypUe;JtUk; uh[hf;fSf;F top Maj;jkhFk;gb me;j ejpapd; jz;zPh; tw;wpg;Nghapw;W”.* Ig;gpuhj;J ejpia Fwpj;J ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j Ig;gpuhj;J ejpahdJ ,d;W JUf;fpapy; Muk;gpj;J rphpah> <uhf; topahf XLk; ejpay;y. khwhf ,];uNaypd; tlf;F kw;Wk; fpof;F vy;iyahf vh;Nkhd; kiyapy; cw;gj;jpahfp Kd;dh; Xbf;nfhz;bUe;j ejpahFk;. gpd;dh; mJ kiwe;Jtpl;lJ. me;j Ig;gpuhj;j ejpahdJ ,];uNayh;fSila ghgpNyhd; rpiwapUg;gpw;Fg; gpwF rghj; MW vd;Wjhd; ,];uNayh;fshy; miof;fg;gl;lJ. rghj; ejpahdJ thuj;jpd; MW ehl;fs; kl;LNk Xb Xa;T ehsd;W Xlhjjhy; mJ rghj; MW vd;W miof;fg;gl;lJ. mJ jPj;J uhad; gilnaLf;Fk;NghJ Xa;T ehspy; kl;Lk; tw;wpaJ vd;W N[hrg]; $wpapUg;gjpypUe;Jk; ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. vdNt rghj; MW vd;w me;j Ig;gpuhj;J ejpahdJ fp.gp.70 tiu ,];uNaypd; tlfpof;F vy;iyahf XbapUe;jpUf;fpd;wJ vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ. rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghit Nkrpah vd;W mwptpj;j ugp mf;fpthTk; rghj; MW Xbf;nfhz;bUe;jij cWjpgLj;jpapUf;fpd;whh;. vdNt ,];uNay; fp.gp.135y; mopf;fg;gl;lTld; rghj; MW vd;W miof;fg;gl;l Ntjhfk Ig;gpuhj;J ejpAk; kiwe;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. me;j Ig;gpuhj;J ejpahdJ kPz;Lk; ehd;fhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; Xlj;njhlq;Fk;.

Mwhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; kPz;Lk; me;j Ig;gpuhj;J ejpahdJ tw;wpg;NghFk;. Ig;gpuhj;J tw;wpaTld; fpof;fpypUe;J uh[hf;fs; ,];uNaYf;F tUthh;fs;. ahh; me;j fpof;fpypUe;J tUk; uh[hf;fs;? mjd; gpwF G+kpia Msg;NghFk; uh[hf;fNs mth;fs;. ,];uNayh;fs;jhd; %d;whk; cyfj;jpy; g+kpia MSthh;fs;. vdNt mth;fNs G+kpapd; uh[hf;fs;. mth;fs; fpof;fpypUe;J tUthh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; fpof;fpypUe;J ,];uNaYf;F te;J FbNaWk; njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh;fshf mth;fs; ,Uf;fyhk;. ,J njhiye;JNghd gj;Jf; Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu ,uz;lhk; tpir $l;b Nrh;j;jiy Fwpj;J $Wfpd;wJ (Vrh:11:11). ,uz;L rhl;rpfs; Vw;fdNt mrPhpahtpypUe;J Kjyhk; NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpd; Kbtpy; xU gFjp njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu $l;b te;jpUg;ghh;fs;. kPjKs;sth;fs; Vohk; thij Kbe;jTld; ,];uNay; jpUk;Gthh;fs;. me;j MW vg;gb tw;wpapUf;Fk; vd;W Vrh:11:15y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j Ig;gpuhj;J MwhdJ VO gphpTfshf gphpf;fg;gLtjhy; xt;nthU gphptpYk; nfhQ;rkhd jz;zPNu XLk;. vdNt fpof;fpypUe;J tUk; ,];uNayh;fs; mij vspjpy; fle;J tUthh;fs;. mth;fs; Ig;gpuj;ij fle;j gpwF kPz;Lk; Ig;gpuhj;J Xlj;njhlq;Fk;. Vohk; thij Kbe;j gpd; ,];uNay; jpUk;Gtjw;F trjpahf Mwhk; thij fhyj;jpNyNa Ig;gpuhj;J VohWfshf gphpf;fg;gLk;.

**ntsp:16:13>14: “***mg;nghOJ> tYrh;g;gj;jpd; thapYk; kpUfj;jpd; thapYk; fs;sj;jPh;f;fjhprpapd; thapYkpUe;J jtisfSf;F xg;ghd %d;W mRj;j Mtpfs; Gwg;gl;Ltuf; fz;Nld;.*

*mitfs; mw;Gjq;fisr; nra;fpw gprhRfspd; Mtpfs;@ mitfs; g+Nyhfnkq;FKs;s uh[hf;fisr; rh;tty;yikAs;s NjtDila kfhehspy; elf;Fk; Aj;jj;jpw;Ff; $l;br; Nrh;f;Fk;gbf;Fg; Gwg;gl;Lg; NghfpwJ”.* tYrh;g;gk;> kpUfk;> fs;s jPh;f;fjhprp vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kpUfk; vd;why; ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujkh;. ,];uNaypd; filrp gpujhd MrhhpaNd fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpahthd;. tYrh;g;gk; vd;gJ ,];uNaypd; uhZtkhFk;. ,ij Fwpj;J ntsp:13k; mjpfhuj;jpNyNa tphpthf ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk; kpUfk;> fs;sjPh;f;fjhprp> tYrh;g;gk; %d;Wk; filrpfhy ,];uNaypd; thdj;jpd; %d;W rj;Jtq;fshd R+hpad;> el;rj;jpuk;> re;jpuid Fwpf;fpd;wJ. ,th;fs; %d;WNghpd; thapypUe;Jk; jtisf;F xg;ghd %d;W mRj;jMtpfs; Gwg;gl;ld vd;Wk; me;j mRj;j Mtpfs; mw;Gjq;fis nra;Ak; gprhRfspd; Mtpfs; vd;Wk;> mitfs; “g+Nyhfnkq;FKs;s uh[hf;fisr; rh;tty;yikAs;s NjtDila kfhehspy; elf;Fk; Aj;jj;jpw;Ff; $l;brNrh;f;Fk;” vd;Wk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j %d;W NgUila thapypUe;J Gwg;gl;LNghFk; Mtpfs; vd;d? thapypUe;J Gwg;gLk; Mtp vd;gJ thapd; thh;j;ijfis Fwpf;Fk;. ,e;j %d;WNgUila thh;j;ijfs; cyfj;jpd; uh[hf;fis mth;fSf;F vjpuhf tUk;gbf;F Nfhg%l;Lk; thh;j;ijfshf ,Uf;Fk;. mJ vd;d thh;j;ij? mit mw;Gjq;fis nra;Ak; gprhRfspd; Mtpfs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ vd;d mw;Gjk; vd;why; cyfg;Nghhpdhy; gythuhf gphpe;Jfple;j cyf ehLfis xd;W Nrh;f;Fk; mw;Gjj;ij me;j thh;j;ijfs; nra;Ak;. me;j thh;j;ijfis me;j %d;WNgUk; NgrpdhYk;> me;j thh;j;ijfs; gprhRfspd; thh;j;ijfNs. gprhRfNs me;j %d;W NgiuAk; tQ;rpj;J mt;thW Ngr itj;jJ. cyfj;jpd; vy;yh Gw[hjp Njrq;fSk; ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf $l;bNrh;j;J tUk;gbahd thh;j;ijNa mJ. mJ vd;d thh;j;ij? fz;bg;ghf mJ murpay; hPjpahd thh;j;ijfshfNt ,Uf;Fk;. mJ ,];uNayh;fSf;F thf;Fjj;jk; nra;ag;gl;l Njrq;fis Rje;jhpj;Jf;nfhs;Sjy; rk;ge;jkhf ,Uf;fyhk;. jtwhd Ghpe;Jnfhs;SjYld; mz;il mayfj;J Njrq;fis ,];uNaYld; ,izj;jy; rk;ge;jkhf ,Uf;fyhk; (,d;Wk;$l iey; ejpapypUe;J> ,d;iwa Ig;gpuhj;J tiuahd gFjpfNs ,];uNayUf;F thf;Fjj;jk; nra;ag;gl;l Njrk; vd;W $w$ba fpNul;lh; ,];uNay; nfhs;ifAila mNefh; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;). MdhYk; mJ vd;d thh;j;ij vd;W me;j fhyj;jpy;jhd; njhpatUk;. mth;fs; thapypUe;J mg;gb tUk; thh;j;ijahdJ “gprhRfspd; Mtpfs; (thh;j;ijfs;)” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt fz;bg;ghf mJ Njtrpj;jg;gbahd thh;j;ijfshf ,Uf;fhJ.

kfhehspd; Aj;jk; vd;why; vd;d? kfhehspd; epahaj;jPh;g;Ng kfhehspd; Aj;jkhFk;. Ie;jhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; ntl;Lf;fpspfshy; milahsg;gLj;jpa Kjyhk; cyfj;J tpOe;JNghd J}jh;fSk; kfhehspd; epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;fhf fhj;J itj;jpUe;jhh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mth;fs; Ie;jhk; Vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; tpLtpf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. Vohk; vf;fhs fhyKk; kfhehs; vd;W ,e;j trdj;jpNy $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 5>6>7 Mfpa %d;W vf;fhsq;fspd; fhyNk kfhehspd; Aj;j fhyk; my;yJ kfhehspd; epahaj;jPh;g;G fhyk; vd;gij ehk; ,jpypUe;J Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhyk;. ,e;j %d;W vf;fhsq;fspd; fhyNk Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpapd; ,WjpgFjpahFk;.

**jpUlidg;Nghy; tUjy;:** ,e;j ,lj;jpy; “,Njh> jpUlidg;Nghy; tUfpNwd;. jd; khdk; fhzg;glj;jf;fjhf eph;thzkha; elthjgbf;F tpopj;Jf;nfhz;L> jd; t];jpuq;fisf; fhj;Jf; nfhs;Sfpwtd; ghf;fpathd;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,J ,NaRtpd; rhPugpufhukhd tUifia Fwpj;J $wtpy;iy. ,NaR ,];uNayh;fis epahae;jPh;f;f tUjy; Fwpj;Nj $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaR jdJ fhyj;jpYk;$l ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLj;jiy jdJ tUifahf $wpapUf;fpd;whh; (kj;:26:64). ,NaR “thdj;jpd; Nkfq;fs; Nky; tUtijAk; ,JKjy; fhz;gPh;fs;” vd;W $wpajhy; mtuJ kuzj;jpw;F Kd;dNu ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif ele;Jtpl;lJ vd;W ehk; mij Ghpe;Jnfhs;tjpy;iy. ntF rPf;fpuj;jpy; (,NaR $wpa me;j fhyk; Kjy;) ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G njhlq;f ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;Nw mij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;fpd;Nwhk;. mNjNghy ,q;Fk; ,NaR ehd; jpUlidg;Nghy tUNtd; vd;gij mtuJ rhPugpufhukhd tUif vd;W Ghpe;Jnfhs;shJ ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G Muk;gpf;fg;NghtjhfNt mij Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. Mwhk; thij Kbe;jTld; ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gLk; vd;Nw mij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. vO thijfSk; epahaj;jPh;g;Gjhd;. Mdhy; Kjy; MW thijfs; kde;jpUe;Jtjw;fhf nfhLf;fg;gLk;. Vohk; thijahdJ ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpy; jz;bg;gjw;fhf (gydspj;jy;) nfhLf;fg;gLk;. ,Nj fhhpaNk ntsp:14:14y; ,NaR Nkfj;jpNy mWtilf;fhf tUtjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mWtil vd;why; ,uz;lhf gphpj;jyhFk;. mjhtJ ey;Nyhh; jPNahh; vd;W ,uz;lhf gphpj;J epahaj;jPh;g;G (gydypj;jy;) nfhLj;jNy mWtil. epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;F ,d;DnkhU ngah; mWtil MFk; (cyfj;jpd; KbT mWg;G).

,e;j jpUlidg;Nghyhd ,NaRtpd; tUifia %d;whk; uh[;[paj;ij ];jhgpg;gjw;fhf mjhtJ Njtuh[;[paj;ij G+kpapy; ];jhgpg;gjw;fhf elf;Fk; ,NaRtpd; rhPugpufhukhd tUifNahL ehk; Fog;gpf;nfhs;sf;$lhJ. ,NaR %d;W Kiw rhPugpufhukhf G+kpf;F tUthh;. mtuJ Kjyhk; tUifapNy cyfj;jpd; ghtj;jpw;F ghtepthuz gypia nfhLg;gjw;fhf rhPugpufhukhf te;jhh;. mLj;jjhf rigahUila miog;G Kbe;jTld; rigahiu Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; gq;Fnfhs;sr;nra;J mth;fis guNyhfj;jpw;F mioj;J nry;tjw;fhf rhPugpufhukhf (Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpy;) te;jhh;. ,JNt ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif. mLj;jjhf guNyhfj;jpw;F mioj;J nrd;w rigahUld; Njtuh[;[paj;ij VNjdpNy ];jhgpg;gjw;fhf %d;whk; Kiwahf G+kpf;F rhPugpufhukhf (Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpy;) tUthh;. ,ijNa guk vUrNyk; guNyhfj;jpypUe;J ,wq;fp tUjy; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,uz;lhk; tUifahdJ rigahUila miog;G Kbtile;j> vUrNyk; mopf;fg;gl;l fp.gp.135y; ele;Jtpl;lJ. ,g;NghJ ehk; ,NaRtpd; %d;whk; tUifiaNa vjph;ghh;j;J fhj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;Nwhk;. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpw;F epahaj;jPh;g;ngy;yhk; nfhLj;J Kbe;j gpd;dNu ,uz;lhk; cyfk; Muk;gkhdJ. mNjNghy ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; epahaj;jPh;g;ngy;yhk; Kbtile;J> Jd;khh;f;fh; vy;yhk; mopf;fg;gl;l gpd;dNu %d;whk; cyfk; ];jhgpf;fg;gLk;. %d;whk; cyfk; vd;gJ Nkrpahtpd; uh[;[pakhFk;. mg;NghJjhd; ,NaRTk; rigahUk; rhPugpufhukhf G+kpf;F ,wq;fp tUthh;fs;. mJjhd; guk vUrNyk; G+kpf;F ,wq;fp tUjyhFk;.

jpUlidNghy tUNtd; vd;W Vd; ,q;F $wNtz;Lk;? jpUld; tPl;nl[khd; mwpahj Neuj;jpy; tUthd;. mNjNghy ,];uNayh;fs; jq;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G elf;fg; Nghfpd;wJ vd;gij mwpe;Jnfhs;shj epiyapy; ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gLk;. Mdhy; ,];uNaypYs;s Njt[dq;fs; ,NaRtpd; epahaj;jPh;g;igf; Fwpj;J njspe;j mwpNthLjhd; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. ,NaRtpd; epahaj;jPh;g;ghdJ mtpRthrpfSf;F kl;LNk jpUlidg;Nghyj;jhd; ,Uf;Fk; (2NgJ:3:10). Mjyhy; me;j epfo;it jpUlidg;Nghy tUjy; vd;W ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;.

***“eph;thzkha; elthjgbf;F tpopj;Jf;nfhz;L> jd; t];jpuq;fisf; fhj;Jf;nfhs;Sfpwtd; ghf;fpathd;”.*** ,q;F ePjpapd; t];jpuj;ij Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,J Vw;fdNt ,];uNaypy; tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhdth;fSf;F (kpUfk; kw;Wk; mjd; nrh&gj;jpd; Kj;jpiu jhpf;fhjth;fs;) nfhLf;fg;gLk; vr;rhpf;ifahFk;. xUtd; ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jNk jdJ rfy ghtq;fisAk; fOTk; vd;W tpRthrpf;Fk;NghJ ghtp vd;w eph;thz epiyapypUe;J ePjpapd; t];jpuk; Nghh;j;jg;gl;l epiyf;F tUfpd;whd;. mg;gb tpRthrpahdtd; kuz ghpae;jk; cz;ikAs;stdhf ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. cyfj;jpd; ,r;irfspy; kaq;fpNah> cyfj;jpd; cgj;jputq;fSf;F gae;J gpd;thq;fpNah Nghdhndd;why; mtNd (ePjpapd;) t];jpuj;ij ,oe;jtdhthd;. mtd; ghtp vd;w epiyapNyNa ,Ug;ghd;. ghtp vd;w epiyNa eph;thz epiyahFk;. t];jpuj;ij fhj;Jf;nfhs;fpd;wtd; ,e;j kfhcgj;jputj;jpy; Njtdhy; fhf;fg;gLthd;. NkYk; G+kpapy; epj;jpa [PtidAk; ngWthd;. t];jpuj;ij fhj;Jf;nfhs;shJ gpd;thq;fp nrd;wtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gLk; kfhcgj;jputj;jpNy gq;filthd;. epahaj;jPh;gpNy mopf;fg;gLthd;. vdNt ,];uNaypy; Vw;fdNt tpRthrpfshfp ,Ug;gth;fSk; filrptiu vr;rhpf;ifAld; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;.

**mh;knfNjhd;:** *“mg;nghOJ vgpnuA ghi\apNy mh;knfNjhd; vd;dg;gl;l ,lj;jpNy mth;fisf; $l;br; Nrh;j;jhd;”.* “$l;b Nrh;j;jhd;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.mg;gb $l;b Nrh;j;jJ rhj;jhdhFk;. Vnddpy; rhj;jhd;jhd; ,];uNaypd; kpUfk;> fs;sjPh;f;fjhprp> tYrh;g;gk; MfpNahiu J}z;b cyfj;jhUf;F Nfhg%l;Lk; thh;j;ijfis Ngrr;nra;jJ. vdNt mh;knfNjhDf;F ,];uNayh;fisAk;> cyfj;jhiuak; $l;b Nrh;j;jJ rhj;jhNd. MdhYk; rhj;jhidAk; Gw[hjpfisAk; ,t;thwhf ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;f fUtpahf gad;gLj;jgth; NjtNd. ,jpy; ve;nje;j ehLfs; fye;Jnfhs;Sk; vd;w tptuk; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. 14k; trdj;jpy; “G+Nyhfnkq;FKs;s uh[hf;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; cyfpd; ngUk;ghyhd uh[hf;fs; ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf tUthh;fs; vd;W njhpfpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; cyfj;jhUf;Fk; ,ilNaahd Aj;jkhdJ mh;knfNjhd; vd;w ,lj;jpy; elf;Fk;.

me;j mh;knfNjhd; vq;F cs;sJ? nkfpNjh vd;why; kdhNrf;F xJf;fg;gl;l (Nahh;jhdpd; Nkw;F gFjpapy;) gFjpapy; cs;s xU CuhFk; (NahR:17:11@ epah:1:27). “mh;” vd;why; vgpNua nkhopapy; kiyahFk;. mh;nkfpNjh vd;w vgpNua thh;j;ijjhd; fpNuf;fj;jpy; mh;knfNjhd; vd;W ,q;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mh;knfNjhd; vd;why; nkfpNjh ChpYs;s kiy vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. nkfpNjh vd;gJ Nahh;jhd; Mw;wpw;Fk; kj;jpajiuf; flYf;Fk; ,ilapy;> fypNyah flYf;F njd;fpof;fhf ,Uf;Fk; CuhFk;. ,e;j ,lj;jpNy Nahrpah uh[hit vfpg;jpd; ghh;Nthd;NeNfh nfhd;WNghl;lhd; (2uh[h:23:29). mNj ,lj;jpy; jhd; Nuhk gilfis rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh gilfs; Kjypy; vjph;j;J rz;ilapl;lhh;fs; vd;gij gy tuyhw;W mwpQh;fSk; cWjpnra;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. Mwhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; $l;bNrh;j;jhd; vd;Nw nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. mjhtJ mh;kNfNjhd; Aj;jj;jpw;F Gw[hjpfis Maj;jkhf;fpdhd; vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. Mdhy; mh;kNfNjhd; Aj;jk; kw;Wk; mjdhy; Vw;gLk; cgj;jputq;fs; vy;yhk; Vohk; thijapy; te;JtpLk;.

**Vohk; thij:**

*“Vohk; J}jd; jd; fyrj;jpYs;sij Mfhaj;jpy; Cw;wpdhd;@ mg;nghOJ guNyhfj;jpd; Myaj;jpYs;s rpq;fhrdj;jpypUe;J: Mapw;W vd;W nrhy;ypa ngUQ; rj;jk; gpwe;jJ”.* Mfhaj;jpy; Cw;Wjy; vd;why; vd;d? Mfhak; vd;gJ G+kpf;Fk;> thdj;jpw;Fk; ,ilapy; ,Ug;gJ. thd tFg;ghUf;Fk;> G+kp tFg;ghUf;Fk; (Msg;gLk; tFg;ghh;) ,ilapy; ,Ug;gJ ahh;? celebrities vdg;gLk; gpugyq;fNs thdtFg;ghUf;Fk;> ,th;fNs kf;fSf;Fk; murhq;fq;fSf;Fk; ,ilNa ghykhf ,Ug;gth;fs;. Vohk; thij elf;Fk;NghJ ,];uNaypYs;s kf;fsplk; nry;thf;F ngw;w gpugykhd egh;fs; midtUf;Fk; cgj;jputk; nfhLf;fg;gLk;.

“Mapw;W”vd;why; Vohk; thijAld; ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd thij (epahaj;jPh;g;G) Kbe;jJ vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;.

*“rj;jq;fSk; ,bKof;fq;fSk; kpd;dy;fSk; cz;lhapd@ g+kp kpfTk; mjph;e;jJ g+kpapd;Nky; kD\h;fs; cz;lhd ehs;Kjw;nfhz;L mg;gbg;gl;l nghpa mjph;r;rpAz;lhdjpy;iy”.* kpd;dy;fs;> ,bKof;fq;fs;> rj;jq;fs; vd;gJ NjtdJ rpq;fhrdj;jpypUe;J Gwg;gLtjhf ntsp:4:5y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ VO vf;fhsq;fs; Cjg;gLtjw;F Kd;ghfTk; Gwg;gLtjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (ntsp:8:5). NjtDila epahaj;jPh;g;G Muk;gkhapw;W vd;gijNa ,J Fwpf;fpd;wJ. ,J ahUf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G? Vw;fdNt VO thijfs; %ykhf ,];uNaYf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gl;Lf; nfhz;LjhdpUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ,J ,];uNaYf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G ,y;iy. ,J Gw[hjpfSf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G. Mk; rNfhjuh;fNs> ,];uNayh;fsf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G KbAk;jUthapy; kfhcgj;jputj;Jld; $ba epahaj;jPh;g;G Gw[hjpfSf;F Muk;gkhFk;. ,ij Fwpj;J gpd;dh; tphpthf ghh;g;Nghk;.

**md;whl gyp ePf;fg;gl;L ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G ];jhgpf;fg;gLk; - jhdp:12:11:**

mh;kNfNjhd; Aj;jj;jpy; Gw[hjpfs; ,];uNaiy gpbg;ghh;fs;. mjd; gpwF 42 khjk; ,];uNaiy MSthh;fs;. ,];uNay; kPjhd ,e;j 42 khj Gw[hjp MSifNa ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G ];jhgpf;fg;gLjy; vd;W jhdp:12:11y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ vg;gb ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;ghFk;? mUtUg;G vd;gJ Gw[hjpfis Fwpf;Fk; thh;j;ijahFk;. Gw[hjpfs; vg;NghJk; ,];uNaypah;fSf;F mUtUg;ghdth;fNs. mth;fs; ,g;NghJ ,];uNaiy ghohf;Ftjw;fhf te;jpUg;gjhy; mth;fis Ntjk; ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G (ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;ghdth;fs;) vd;W $Wfpd;wJ. fp.gp.135y; vUrNyik ghohf;fpa Nuhk gilfNs kj;:24k; mjpfhuj;jpy; ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrpapy; ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf tUk; Gw[hjpahNu ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;ghth;. ,];uNaypy; Gw[hjpfSila MSif ];jhgpf;fg;gLjNy ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G ];jhgpf;fg;gLjy; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;gpd; MSifahdJ 1260 ehl;fs; mjhtJ 42 khjq;fs; vd;Wk; mjpNy $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G ];jhgpf;fg;gl;lTld; (Gw[hjp MSif ,];uNaypy; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;l gpd;dh;) md;whlgyp KbTf;F tUk; vd;Wk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. md;whl gypf;fhf ,];uNayh;fs; fl;b itj;jpUf;Fk; MyakhdJ Gw[hjpfshy; mopf;fg;gLk;. mjpypUe;J gypfSk; fhzpf;iffSk; KbTf;F tUk;. ,e;j MSif 42 khjk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; 42k; khj Kbtpy; NjtDila fpUigahy; ,e;j Gw[hjp MSif KbTf;F tUk; vd;W ehk; vjph;ghh;f;fyhk;. ,e;j 42 khj MSifNa “NjtDila cf;fpukhd Nfhghf;fpidahfpa kJTs;s ghj;jpuj;ijf; nfhLf;Fk;gb mJ mtUf;FKd;ghf epidg;G+l;lg;gl;lJ” vd;gjhFk;. ,e;j fhyk; ,];uNayh;fSf;F kpfTk; cgj;jputkhd fhykhFk;.

,JNt ntsp:11:18y; “[hjpfs; Nfhgpj;jhh;fs;” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. [hjpfs; vd;why; Gw[hjpfis Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Gw[hjpfs; ahiu ghh;j;J Nfhgpg;ghh;fs;? ,];uNayh;fis ghh;j;J Nfhgpg;ghh;fs;. ,];uNayh;fSf;F vjpuhf kPz;Lk; Gw[hjpahh; kPz;Lk; xU Nghiu njhLg;gNj (Kjyhk; NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpw;F gpwF) ,e;j NghuhFk;. Gw[hjpfSila ,e;j Nfhgk; ekf;F czh;j;Jfpd;wJ. NjtDila Nfhgk; ,];uNayh;fs; kPJ %z;ljhy;> NjtDila fUtpahd Gw[hjpfSf;F ,];uNayh;fs; kPJ me;j Nfhgk; %Sk;. rhj;jhd; Gw[hjpfis $l;b Nrh;f;f Njtd; mDkjpg;ghh;. ,q;Fk; rhj;jhDk;> Gw[hjpfSk; ,];uNaYf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;Fk; NjtDila fUtpfNs.

,e;j Nghhpy; ,];uNayh;fs; Gw[hjpfNshL jdpj;J Nghhplkhl;lhh;fs;. mth;fNshLk; rpy Gw[hjp uh[hf;fs; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. ,e;j Aj;jj;jpy; Gw[hjpfis ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf $l;b tUtJ ,NaR (rhj;jhid mDkjpg;gjd; %yk;). vdNt mg;NghJ Gw[hjpfs; ,NaRtpDila fUtpahf ,Ug;ghh;fs;. mth;fSf;F vjpuhf ,];uNayUk; mth;fNshL Nrh;e;J rpy Gw[hjp Njrj;jhUk; Aj;jk; nra;tJ vd;gJ Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUf;F vjpuhd Aj;jkhfNt fUjg;gLk; (ntsp:19:19).

***mg;nghOJ kfh efuk; %d;Wgq;fhfg; gphpf;fg;gl;lJ:*** kfhefuk; vd;why; ghgpNyhdhfpa ,];uNayhFk;. mJ %d;W gq;fhf gphpf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j %d;W gphpTfs; vJ?

1.MW thijfSf;F Kd;Gtiu kde;jpUe;jpath;fs;

2.Vohk; thijapy; kde;jpUe;j Nghgth;fs;

3.kde;jpUe;jhj Jd;khh;f;fh;

**NfhJik mWtil:** 14k; mjpfhuj;jpy; NfhJik mWg;G> jpuhl;ir go mWg;G vd;W ,uz;L mWg;ghf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. MW thijfs; Kbe;jTld; Kjypy; NfhJik fisfs; vd;W ,uz;L tFg;ghuhf ,];uNayh;fs; gphpf;fg;gLthh;fs;. mJNt NfhJik mWg;ghFk;. ,jpy; cs;s NfhJik tFg;ghNu Kjy; MW thijfspd;NghJ kde;jpUe;jpath;fshth;. thijfs; Muk;gkhFk; Kd;dNu kde;jpUe;jpa ];jphp tfg;ghUk; ,th;fNshL Nrh;e;j NfhJik tFg;ghuhf ,Ug;ghh;fs;.

**jpuhl;irgo mWtil:** jpuhl;irgokhdJ MiyahLtjw;fhfNt mWtilnra;ag;gLfpd;wJ. ,e;j jpuhl;irgok; MiyahLjy; vd;gJ Vohk; thijf;F cl;gLj;jg;gLk; ,];uNayh;fis Fwpf;fpd;wJ. jpuhl;irgok; MiyahLjy; vd;gJ kfhcgj;jputj;jpw;F cl;gLj;JjyhFk;. NfhJikahf ,y;yhjth;fs; vy;NyhUk; jpuhl;ir goq;fNs. ,e;j cgj;jputj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fs; rpyh; kde;jpUe;Jthh;fs;. kde;jpUe;jpath;fs; ,ul;rpf;fg;gLthh;fs;. ,th;fs; kfhcgj;jputj;jpypUe;J te;jth;fs; vd;gjpy; cs;slf;fNk (ntsp:7:14).

**efuj;jpw;F Gwk;Ng ,Uf;Fk; Miy vJ? ntsp:14:20: j**puhl;ir go MiyahLjyhdJ efuj;jpw;F Gwk;Ng ,Uf;Fk; Miyapy; elf;Fk; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. efuk; vd;gJ vUrNyk; kw;Wk; ,];uNay; Njrj;ij Fwpf;Fk;. ,];uNaYf;F Gwk;Ng ,Ug;gJ Gw[hjpfshFk;. Gw[hjpfNs ,];uNaYf;F Gwk;ghf cs;s Miyahth;. mth;fNs Jd;khh;f;f ,];uNayh;fis MiyahLthh;fs;. ,J 42 khj Gw[hjpapd; MSifia Fwpf;fpd;wJ. mth;fs; ,];uNayh;fis 42 khjk; kpjpg;ghh;fs; (ntsp:11:2). me;j fhyj;jpy; NfhJik tFg;ghh; fhf;fg;gLthh;fs;. Gw[hjpfs; %ykhf ,e;j kfhcgj;jputhdJ Jd;khh;f;f ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gLk;. me;j cgj;jputj;jpy; kde;jpUe;jpath;fs; ,ul;rpf;fg;gLthh;fs;. kde;jpUe;jhjth;fs; vy;NyhUk; Gw[hjpfshy; nfh^ukhf nfhiynra;ag;gLthh;fs;.

**,];uNaypYs;s Njt[dq;fs; fhf;fg;gLthh;fs;: jhdp:12:1:** “*cd; [dj;jpd; Gj;jpuUf;fhf epw;fpw nghpa mjpgjpahfpa kpfhNty; mf;fhyj;jpNy vOk;Gthd;@ ahnjhU [hjpahUk; Njhd;wpdJ Kjy; mf;fhykl;Lk; cz;lhapuhj Mgj;Jf;fhyk; tUk;@ mf;fhyj;jpNy G];jfj;jpy; vOjpapUf;fpwth;fshff; fhzg;gLfpw cd; [dq;fs; midtUk;* **jg;Gtpf;fg;gLthh;fs**; *(tpLtpf;fg;gLthh;fs;)”.* Gw[hjpfshy; ,];uNayh;fSf;F Vw;gLk; me;j cgj;jputNk Mgj;J fhyk; vd;W jhdp:12:1y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mth;fsJ 42 khj MSif fhyj;jpy; ,];uNaypy; kpfg;nghpa cgj;jputq;fs; Vw;gLk;. mJtiu ,];uNayh;fs; re;jpj;jpuhj cgj;jputj;ij mth;fs; mg;NghJ mDgtpg;ghh;fs;. vdNtjhd; mJ jpuhl;irgo MiyahLjYld; xg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j trdj;jpy; kpfhNay; J}jNd “cd; [dj;jpd; Gj;jpuUf;fhf epw;fpw nghpa mjpgjp” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;. “cd; [dk;” vd;gJ ,];uNayuhFk;. ,];uNayuJ ghJfhty; J}jdhd kpfhNay; ,];uNayh;fSf;fhfNt epw;ghh;. kpfhNay; Njt[dq;fis ghJfhg;gjw;fhf vOtNj ,q;F **“***cd; [dj;jpd; Gj;jpuUf;fhf epw;fpw nghpa mjpgjpahfpa kpfhNty; mf;fhyj;jpNy vOk;Gthd;”* vd;WnfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

“G];jfj;jpy; vOjpapUf;fpwth;fshff; fhzg;gLfpw”,e;j [PtGj;jfkhdJ G+kpapy; epj;jpa [Ptid ngWjYf;fhd [PtGj;jfkhFk;. mjpy; khk;rj;jpy; mg;NghJ tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;Fj; kde;jpUe;jpa ,];uNayh;fs; ngah; vOjg;gLk;. Vw;fdNt kde;jpUe;jpapUe;jth;fSila ngah;fs;jhd; mjpNy vOjg;gl;bUf;Fk;. mjd; gpwF kde;jpUe;j> kde;jpUe;j xt;nthUtUila ngauhf me;j Gj;jfj;jpy; vOjg;gLk;.

**“tpLtpf;fg;gLthh;fs;”** vd;gjd; rhpahd nkhopngah;g;G “jg;gpf;fitf;fg;gLthh;fs;”; vd;gjhFk;. Gj;jfj;jpy; ngah; vOjg;gl;lth;fs; midtUk; ,];uNaYf;fhd kfhcgj;jput epahaj;jPh;g;gpypUe;J fhf;fg;gLthh;fs;. kde;jpUe;jpath;fSf;F kpfhNaypd; ghJfhg;G ,Uf;Fk;. mth;fs; Gw[hjpfspd;; cgj;jputq;fspypUe;J fhf;fg;gLthh;fs;. kfhcgj;jputj;jpy; gq;Fngw;W kde;jpUe;Jgth;fSila ngah; clDf;Fld; Gj;jfj;jpy; vOjg;gLk;.

me;j 42khj cgj;jputj;jpYk; kde;jpUe;jhjth;fs; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpy; mopf;fg;gLthh;fs;. **“***kpUfj;ijAk; mjpd; nrh&gj;ijAk; tzq;Ffpwth;fSf;Fk;> mjpDila ehkj;jpd; Kj;jpiuiaj; jhpj;Jf;nfhs;Sfpw vtDf;Fk; ,uTk; gfYk; ,isg;ghWjypuhJ”* (ntsp:14:11)vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,ij rpyh; epj;jpa euf Ntjidf;F Mjhukhd trdk; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;fs;. ,uTk; gfYk; ,isg;ghWjypy;yhj jd;ikahdJ kWikapy; mth;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;ljhf $wg;gltpy;iy. ,k;ikapNy mth;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gLk; cgj;jputkhFk;. kfhcgj;jputk; nfhLf;fg;gLk; fhyj;jpNy Njt[dq;fs; kl;Lk; (kde;jpUe;jp Gj;jfj;jpy; ngah; vOjg;gl;lth;fs; kl;Lk;) me;j kfhcgj;jputj;jpypUe;J fhf;fg;gl;L ,isg;ghWjiy ngWthh;fs;. mJNt “NjtDila fw;gidfisAk; ,NaRtpd; NkYs;s tpRthrj;ijAk; fhj;Jf;nfhs;Sfpwth;fshfpa ghpRj;jthd;fSila nghWik ,jpNy tpsq;Fk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (ntsp:14:12). mjhtJ kde;jpUk;gpa Njt[dq;fs; kl;LNk rkhjhdkhf ,Ug;ghh;fs;. Mdhy; kpUfk; kw;Wk; mjd; nrh&gj;jpd; Kj;jpiuia ngw;wpUf;Fk; filrpfhy ,];uNayh;fSf;F me;j kfhcgj;jput fhyj;jpy; xU epkplk; $l ,isg;ghWjNyh rkhjhdNkh ,Uf;fhJ. ntsp:14:11>12y; VO thijfspd; fhyj;jpy; elf;Fk; kfhcgj;jputj;jpy; Njt[dq;fs; kw;Wk; mtpRthr ,];uNayh;fSila epiyia Fwpj;J tpsf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,JNt efuk; %d;whf gphpf;fg;gl;l epiyahFk;.

**kpUfKk;> fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpAk; nfhy;yg;gLthh;fs;:** me;j 42 khjj;jpy; kpUfKk;> fs;sjPh;f;fjhprpAk; nfhiynra;ag;gLthh;fs; (jhdp:8:26). ifapdhy; my;yhky; NtW tpjkhf nfhy;yg;gLthd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ifapdhy; nfhy;yg;gLjy; vd;gJ kdpj Kaw;rpapdhy; nfhy;yg;gLjyhFk;. ifapdhy; my;yhky; NtW tpjkha; nfhy;yg;gLjy; vd;gJ kdpj Kaw;rpapy;yhky; Njtdhy; nfhiynra;ag;gLjyhFk;. jhdpNay; ,uz;lhk; mjpfhuj;jpy; ifapdhy; ngah;f;fg;glhj xU fy; vd;W Njtuh[;[paj;ij Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjw;fhd tpsf;fk; vd;d? kdpj Kaw;rpapdhy; cz;lhfhj xU uh[;[pak; (guNyhf uh[;[pak;) vd;gNj mjd; tpsf;fk;. guNyhf uh[;[pak; kdpj Kaw;rpapdhy; my;yhky; NjtDila Kaw;rpapdhNyNa Vw;gl;lJ. mNjNghy filrpfhy kpUfKk;> fs;s jPh;f;fjhprpAk; kdpjh;fshy; my;yhJ Njtdhy; Mr;rhpakhd Kiwapy; nfhy;yg;gLthh;fs;. ,JNt ntsp:19:20y; “*mg;nghOJ kpUfk; gpbf;fg;gl;lJ@ kpUfj;jpd;Kd;ghfr; nra;j mw;Gjq;fshy; mjpd; Kj;jpiuiaj; jhpj;jth;fisAk; mjpd; nrh&gj;ij tzq;fpdth;fisAk; Nkhrk;Nghf;fpd fs;sj;jPh;f;fjhprpAq;$lg; gpbf;fg;gl;lhd;@ ,UtUk; fe;jfk; vhpfpw mf;fpdpf;flypNy capNuhNl js;sg;gl;lhh;fs;”.* ,e;j kuzk; 42k; khj Muk;gj;jpy; elf;Fkh? ,ilapNy elf;Fkh? KbtpNy elf;Fkh? njhpatpy;iy. Mdhy; fz;bg;ghf me;j 42 khjj;jpy; Njtdhy; nfhy;yg;gLthh;fs;. mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKkhd fly; vd;gJ ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ij Fwpf;fpd;wJ (ntsp:20:14@ 21:8). mth;fsJ Kjyhk; kuzNk mth;fSf;fhd epj;jpa mopthFk;.

**Gw[hjp fhyk; KbtilAk;:** ,j;Jld; ,];uNay; kPjhd Gw[hjpapd; MSif KbTf;F te;JtpLk;. ,ij Fwpj;J ekJ fh;j;jh; xU jPh;f;fjhprdj;ij Y}f;:21:24y; $Wfpd;whh; “*Gw[hjpahhpd; fhyk; epiwNtWk;tiuf;Fk; vUrNyk; Gw [hjpahuhy; kpjpf;fg;gLk;”.* Gw[hjpfshy; kpjpgLjy; Kbtile;Jtpl;lJ vd;why; fpUigahdJ ,];uNaYf;F jpUk;gptpl;lJ vd;W mh;j;jk;. ,];uNaYf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G Kbe;Jtpl;lJ vd;W mh;j;jk;

**,uz;lhk; tpir rpiw jpUk;gjy; Vrh:11:15>16:** vfpg;jpypUe;J nrq;fliy mopj;Jk;> mrPhpahtpypUe;J tUk;NghJ Ig;gpuhj;J ejpia tw;wnra;Jk; xU ngUk;ghijia Vw;gLj;jp ,];uNayh;fis rpiwkPl;L nfhz;L te;jijf; Fwpj;J Vrh:11:15>16y;Yk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

*“vfpg;jpd; rKj;jpuKidiaf; fh;j;jh; Kw;wpYk; mopj;J> jk;Kila fhw;wpd; tYikapdhy; ejpapd;Nky; jkJ ifia ePl;b> VohWfshfg; gphpj;J> [dq;fs; fhy;eidahky; fle;JNghFk;gb gz;Zthh;.*

*,];uNtyh; vfpg;J Njrj;jpypUe;J Gwg;gl;lehspy; mth;fSf;F ,Ue;jJNghy> mrPhpahtpNy mtUila [dj;jpy; kPjpahdth;fSf;F xU ngUk;ghijapUf;Fk;”.* vfpg;jpd; rKj;jpu Kidia fh;j;jh; Kw;wpYk; mopg;ghh; vd;W mq;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vfpg;jpd; rKj;jpuk; vJ? rKj;jpuk; vd;W nghJthf miof;fg;gl;lhy; mJ kj;jpajiuf;fliy Fwpf;Fk;. vfpg;jpd; rKj;jpuk; vd;gJ nrq;flyhFk;. ,q;Nf NkhNr %ykhf nrq;fliy gpse;J ,];uNayh;fis mioj;J te;jjij Fwpj;J $wtpy;iy. mij vg;gb ehk; cWjp nra;ayhk;? NkhNr nrq;fliy gpse;Jjhd; ,];uNayh;fis fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;F nfhz;L te;jhd;. Mdhy; ,q;F vfpg;jpd; rKj;jpu Kidia mopj;J [dq;fis nfhz;L te;jjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vfpg;jpd; rKj;jpu Kid vd;why; vd;d? Mq;fpyj;jpy; “destroy the tongue of the Egyptian sea” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,jd; rhpahd mh;j;jk; “vfpg;J rKj;jpuj;jpd; ehf;if mopj;J” vd;Wjhd; ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. vfpg;J rKj;jpuj;jpd; ehf;F vJ? nrq;flypy; ,uz;L KidfSf;Fk; ,ilNa ,Uf;Fk; rPdha; ngdpRyhjhd; ehf;F Nghy ePl;bf;nfhz;bUf;Fk; gFjpahFk;. rPdha; ngdpRyhit mopj;jy; Fwpj;Nj ,jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rPdha; ngdpRyh vg;gb mopAk;? mjw;F Kd;dh; mJ vg;gb cUthdJ vd;W ehk; ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;.

nrq;fly; vd;gJ NgNyF fhyj;jpw;F Kd;dh; fPNfhd; MwhfNt ,Ue;jJ vd;W ehk; ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. ,d;iwa Nahh;jhdpd; ePl;rpahfNt me;j fPNfhd; MW ,Ue;jJ. mg;NghJ nrq;fly; vd;W xd;W ,y;iy. nrq;flypd; ehf;if mopf;fNtz;Lnkd;why; me;j rPdha; ngdpRyh vd;w ehf;F Nghd;w mikg;G kiwa Ntz;Lk;. ,d;W Vd; me;j ehf;F Nghd;w mikg;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ? nrq;flypd; ,uz;L Kidfs; me;j epyj;ij gphpg;gjhy;jhd; rPdha; ngdpRyh vd;w ehf;F Nghd;w mikg;g ,Uf;fpd;wJ. me;j nrq;flypd; ,uz;L KidfisAk; mopj;Jtpl;lhy; ehf;F Nghd;w mikg;G ,Uf;fhJ. vg;gb mij mopf;f KbAk;? kPz;Lk; fPNfhd; MW cw;gj;jpahfp> nrq;flyhdJ xU Mwhf khwpNghdhy; rPdha; ngdpRyh xU jPgfw;gkhf ,y;yhky;> mNugpa jPgfw;gj;jld; ,ize;j xU epyg;gug;ghf khwptpLk;. vfpg;jpw;Fk;> mNugpa jPgfw;gj;jpw;Fk; ,ilNa fPNfhd; vd;w MWkl;Lk; Xbf;nfhz;bUf;Fk;. vdNt vfpg;J rKj;jpuj;jpd; ehf;if mopj;jy; vd;gJ nrq;flypd; ,uz;L KidfisAk; mopj;jyhFk;. NkhNr fhyj;jpy; nrq;flypd; ,uz;L Kidfspy; fpof;Nf cs;s Kidia gpse;J NkhNr ,];uNayh;fis fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;F $l;b te;jhd;. Mdhy; ,k;Kiw vfpg;jpypUe;J ,];uNayh;fs; rpiwjpUk;Gk;NghJ nrq;flypd; fpof;F Nkw;F Kidfis Kw;wpYk; mopj;J ,];uNayh;fis ,];uNay; Njrj;jpw;F nfhz;L tUthh;. me;j Kidfs; mopAk;NghJ nrq;flYk; mope;J fPNfhd; Mwhf khwpg;NghFk;. ,e;j fhyj;jpy; kpfg;nghpa G+kp mjph;r;rp Vw;gl;L Ig;gpuhj;J jtpu kw;w %d;W MWfSk; ,e;j fhyj;jpy; cUthfyhk; (Vrh:30:25).

mrPhpahtpypUe;J rpiw jpUg;gpf;nfhz;L tUjyhdJ vfpg;jpypUe;J rpiw jpUk;GjYf;F gpd;dh; elf;Fk;. mjdhy;jhd; “*,];uNtyh; vfpg;J Njrj;jpypUe;J Gwg;gl;lehspy; mth;fSf;F ,Ue;jJNghy> mrPhpahtpNy mtUila [dj;jpy; kPjpahdth;fSf;F xU ngUk;ghijapUf;Fk;”* vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mrPhpahtpypUe;J rpiwjpUk;Gk; tpjkhdJ> vfpg;jpypUe;J rpiwjpUk;Gk; tpjj;Jld; xg;gplg;gl;bUg;gjhy;> vfpg;jpypUe;J rpiwjpUk;GjNy Kjypy; elf;Fk; vd;gJ njhpatUfpd;wJ. Ig;gpuhj;J ejpia VO rpW MWfshf gphpj;J (Mwhk; thij fhyj;jpNyNa ele;Jtpl;lJ) mjd; Clhf xU ngUk; ghijia Vw;gLj;jp> Njtd; ,];uNayh;fis mioj;J tUthh;.

Kjyhk; NfhF khNfhF Aj;jk; Kbtile;jTld; vypah kw;Wk;> VNdhf;fpdhy; njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; vfpg;jpypUe;Jk;> mrPhpahtpypUe;Jk; mioj;J tug;gl;lhh;fNs. Vrh:11k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;l ,e;j rpiw jpUk;Gjy; Vd; mJthf ,Uf;ff;$lhJ vd;W rpyUf;F Nfs;tp voyhk;. Kjyhk; NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpd; Kbtpy; vypahTk;> VNdhf;Fk; gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhiu mioj;J te;jjhdJ Kjy; tpir mioj;J te;jjhFk;. Mdhy; ,q;F njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; ,uz;lhk; tpir mioj;J tug;gLtjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ,J Kjyhk; NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpw;F gpwF ele;j rpiw kPl;ly; my;y.

,uz;lhk; tpir jpUk;gtUjy; vg;NghJ elf;Fk;? jhdp:12:12y; ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;G ];jhgpf;fg;gLq;fhyj;jpypUe;J 1335 ehl;fs; fhj;jpUe;J NrUk;gb $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 1260 ehl;fspNyNa (42 khjk;) Gw[hjp MSif KbTf;F nfhz;L tug;gl;LtpLk;. mjpypUe;J 75 ehl;fs; fhj;jpUe;Nj ,];uNaYf;F ntspNa ,Ug;gth;fs; ,];uNaYf;F tuNtz;Lk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**fhrh ,];uNaNyhL ,izf;fg;gLk; (Vrh:11:14):** njhiye;JNghd gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhuhfpa vg;gpuhaPk; ,uz;lhk; tpir ,];uNaYf;F jpUk;gpa gpd;dh;> gd;dpnuz;L Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; Nrh;e;J fhrh kPJ Nghh; njhLj;J fhrhit ,];uNaNyhL ,izj;Jf;nfhs;thh;fs;. mJ ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf thf;Fjj;jk; gz;zg;gl;bUe;jJ. Mdhy; ,];uNayh;fs; mij mg;NghJ ifg;gw;whky; m[hf;fpuijahf ,Ue;jjhy;jhd; fhrh ,Jtiu tpl;L itf;fg;gl;lJ. Mdhy; ,];uNaypy; ,uz;lhk; tpirahf njhiye;JNghd Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; jpUk;gpaTld; fhrh ,];uNaNyhL ,izf;fg;gLk;.

**,uz;liu Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;fhd fpof;F gFjpia ifg;gw;Wthh;fs; (Vrh:11:14):** Gw[hjpapd; 42 khj MSifapd; Kd;dh; Nahh;jhdpd; fpof;Nf ,uz;liu Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;fhd gFjpapy; XusNt ,];uNayh;fs; ifg;gw;wp ,Ug;ghh;fs;. gj;J Nfhj;jpuj;jhh; Kw;wpYk; rpiwjpUk;gpa gpd;dh;> fhrhit ifg;gw;wpa gpd;dh;> 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; Nrh;e;J N[hh;ld; kPJ gilnaLg;ghh;fs;. ,d;iwa N[hh;ld;jhd; Ntjhfk VNjhk;> Nkhthg; MFk;. fPo;jpirahh; vd;W ,q;Nf N[hh;lidj;jhd; Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. fPo;jpirahiu nfhs;isabg;ghh;fs; vd;why; N[hh;ldpYs;s jq;fSf;F thf;Fjj;jk; nra;j gFjpfis gpbj;Jf;nfhs;thh;fs; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk; (mjw;F Kd;dUk; rpy N[hh;lhdpa gFjpfis ,];uNayh;fs; gpbj;jpUf;fyhk;). ,j;Jld; nkhj;j thf;Fjj;j Njrj;ijAk; ,];uNayh;fs; Rje;jhpj;Jf;nfhs;thh;fs;. “mk;Nkhd; Gj;jpuh; mth;fSf;F fPo;gbthh;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Nyhj;jpd; ,uz;L Fkhuh;fNs NkhthGk;> mk;NkhDk;. Nkhthgpw;F mh;Ndhd; Mw;wpd; njw;NfAk;> mk;Nkhdpah;fSf;F mh;Ndhd; Mw;wpw;F tlf;Nf xU rpW gFjpAk; Njtd; Rje;jukhf nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;. mh;Ndhd; Mw;wpw;F tlf;Nf mk;Nkhdpah;ff;fhd xU rpW gFjpNghf kPjpAs;s gFjpfis ,];uNayh;fsf;F nfhLf;f N[hh;ld; (mk;Nkhdpah;) xj;Jf;nfhs;thh;fs;. ,J rk;ge;jkhf N[hh;lDk;> ,];uNaYk; cld;gbf;if nra;J mjd; gpwF N[hh;ld; rkhjhdkhf ,Ug;ghh;fs;.

Vrh:1:14y; ,];uNayh;fSila ,d;DnkhU NghUk; Fwpg;gplg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “VNjhkpd;NkYk; --------- ifNghLthh;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. VNjhk; vd;gJk; ,d;iwa N[hh;lhd;jhd;. ,d;iwa N[hh;lhdpd; njd; gFjpjhd; (nrq;fliy xl;bAs;s gFjp) VNjhkhFk;. VNjhk; vd;gJ Vrhtpd; re;jjpaUila NjrkhFk;. Vrhtpd; re;jjpaUk; khk;rj;jpd;gb Mgpufhkpd; re;jjpapdNu. mth;fSf;Fk; fhdhd; Njrk; Rje;jukhdNj. ,];uNaypd; 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jhUk; $l;b Nrh;f;fg;gl;l gpwF ,];uNaYf;Fk; N[hh;lhDf;Fk; ,ilNa Nghh; Vw;gLk; vd;gijNa ,e;j trdkhdJ ekf;F cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ.

**,];uNayh;fSf;F ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gLk;:** Vohk; thij Kbe;J ,];uNaiy Gw[hjpfs; 42 khjk; Mz;L Kbj;j gpd;dh; cynfq;Fk; ,Uf;Fk; nkhj;j ,];uNayh;fSk; ,];uNaYf;F jpUk;gpapUg;ghh;fs;. 144000 ghpRj;jthd;fNs mg;NghJ ,];uNaiy Nehpilahf Mz;Lnfhz;bUg;ghh;fs;. mg;NghJ ,];uNay; kl;Lk; nropg;GlDk;> MrPh;thjj;JlDk; ,Uf;Fk;. ,g;NghJ 144000 NgUila MSifahdJ ,];uNaiy nghWj;jtiu md;gpdhyhd ePjpahd MSifahf ,Uf;Fk;. mth;fspYs;s vy;yh Jd;khh;f;fUk; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpy; mopf;fg;gl;Ltpl;ljhy; ,Uk;Gf;Nfhyhl;rpf;F mtrpakpUf;fhJ. me;j fhyj;jpy; nkhj;j ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gLk;.

**vNr:36:24-27:** rfyNjrq;fspypUe;Jk; ,];uNayh;fis Njtd; mioj;J te;j gpd;G> mth;fs; vy;Nyhh; kPJk; Rj;jkhd jz;zPiu mth;fs; kPJ njspj;J mth;fis Rj;jg;gLj;Jthh; vd;W ,e;j trdq;fspy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Rj;j jz;zPh; vd;gJ ghpRj;jMtpahFk;. mg;NghJ ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G Kbe;J kde;jpUe;jhj vy;NyhUk; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpy; mopf;fg;gl;bUg;ghh;fs;. kPjkpUf;Fk; vy;NyhUk; kde;jpUe;jpath;fshfTk;> ,NaRit Vw;Wf;nfhz;lth;fshfTk; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. mg;gb kde;jpUe;jpa vy;yh ,];uNayh;fs; kPJk; Njtd; ghpRj;jMtpia nghopthh;. mth;fs; Rj;jkhthh;fs;. Mtpapd; gpukhzk; mth;fsJ ,Ujaj;jpy; vOjg;gLk;. mjd; gpwF mth;fs; khk;rj;jpd;gb elf;fkhl;lhh;fs;. ghtk; nra;akhl;lhh;fs;.

**vNr:11:18>19@** ,];uNayh;fs; jpUk;gpte;j gpd;dh; mth;fs; Vf ,Ujaj;juhuhf ,Ug;ghh;fs;. mjhtJ kdxUepiyg;ghl;Lld; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. mth;fSf;Fs; ve;j gphptpidAk; ,Uf;fhJ. ,];uNay; gphpakhd efukhfTk;> ,];uNayh;fs; NjtDila ghpRj;j [hjpfshfTk; ,Ug;ghh;fs;.

**vNu:31:31-34@** Njtd; ,];uNayh;fNshL Njrkhf nra;j cld;gbf;ifahdJ epahag;gpukhz cld;gbf;ifahFk;. Mdhy; ,];uNayh;fs; ahUNk me;j cld;gbf;ifapd;gb elf;ftpy;iy. ,];uNayh;fs; vy;NyhUk; kPz;Lk; Ra Njrj;jpy; $l;b Nrh;f;fg;gl;l gpd;dh; Njtd; kPz;Lk; ,];uNayh;fNshL xU cld;gbf;ifia ];jhgpg;ghh;. me;j cld;gbf;ifapd; tpisthfNt ghpRj;jMtp mth;fs; vy;NyhUf;Fk; nfhLf;fg;gLk;. mg;NghJ mth;fSf;F Gj;jfq;fspy; vOjg;gl;l gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;glhJ. gpukhzkhdJ mth;fsJ ,Ujaj;jpy; vOjg;gLk;. mJNt Mtpapd; gpukhzkhFk;. ghpRj;jMtp mth;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gLtjd; %yk; Mtpapd; gpukhzk; mt;thW mth;fsJ ,Ujaj;jpy; vOjg;gLk;. ghpRj;jMtpapd; %yk; ,];uNayh;fs; NjtDila vy;yh fhhpaj;ijAk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;thh;fs;.

**vNr:39:28>29@** ,e;j trdkhdJ NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpw;F gpwF nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjdhNy Kjyhk; NfhF khNfhF Aj;jk; Kbe;j gpd;dh; elf;Fk; rpiwjpUk;Gk; fhyj;jpNyNa ,];uNayh;fSf;F ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gl;LtpLk; vd;W ehk; vz;zf;$lhJ. vy;NyhUk; rpiwjpUk;gpa gpd;dNu Njtd; mth;fSf;F ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLg;ghh; vd;W mij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

**,];uNay; nropg;ghFk; - Vrh:32:15@ “***cd;djj;jpypUe;J ek;Nky; Mtp Cw;wg;gLkl;Lk; mg;gbNa ,Uf;Fk;@ mg;nghOJ tdhe;juk; nropg;ghd tay;ntspahFk;@ nropg;ghd tay;ntsp fhlhf vz;zg;gLk;”.* ,e;j trdkhdJ ghpRj;j Mtp nfhLf;fg;gLjYf;Fk;> Njrk; nropg;gtjw;Fk; ,ilNaahd njhlh;ig tpsf;Ffpd;wJ. ,];uNaypy; cs;sth;fSf;F ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLj;j gpd;dh; ,];uNay; VNjdhFk;. mg;NghJ vNjdpd; ehd;F MWfSk; Xbf;nfhz;bUg;gjhy; me;j nropg;G Vw;gLk;.

**Gw[hjpfSf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G**

ntsp:16:18:“*rj;jq;fSk; ,bKof;fq;fSk; kpd;dy;fSk; cz;lhapd@ g+kp kpfTk; mjph;e;jJ g+kpapd;Nky; kD\h;fs; cz;lhd ehs;Kjw;nfhz;L mg;gbg;gl;l nghpa mjph;r;rpAz;lhdjpy;iy”.* kpd;dy;fs;> ,bKof;fq;fs;> rj;jq;fs; vd;why; vd;d? ,Nj kpd;dy;fs;> ,bKof;fq;fs;> rj;jq;fs; NjtdJ rpq;fhrdj;jpypUe;Jk; Gwg;gLtjhf ntsp:4:5y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ VO vf;fhsq;fs; Cjg;gLtjw;F Kd;ghfTk; Gwg;gLtjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (ntsp:8:5). ,q;nfy;yhk; mJ NjtDila epahaj;jPh;g;G Muk;gkhapw;W vd;gijNa Fwpf;fpd;wJ. mNjNghy ,q;Fk; epahaj;jPh;g;G Muk;gkhfptpl;lJ vd;gijNa ,e;j kpd;dy;fs;> ,bKof;fq;fs;> rj;jq;fs; vd;w thh;j;ijfs; Fwpf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G ele;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; NghJ (Vohk; thij ele;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk;NghJ) ,e;j epahaj;jPh;g;G Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,J ahUf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G? Vw;fdNt VO thijfs; %ykhf ,];uNaYf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gl;Lf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ,J ,];uNaYf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G ,y;iy. ,J Gw[hjpfSf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G. Mk; rNfhjuh;fNs> ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G KbAk; jUthapy; (Vohk; thij fhyfl;lj;jpy;) kfhcgj;jputj;Jld; $ba epahaj;jPh;g;G Gw[hjpfSf;F Muk;gkhFk;. mg;NghJ cyfk; KOtJk; kpfg;nghpa cgj;jputk; Vw;gLk;.

Gw[hjpfSf;fhd me;j epahaj;jPh;g;gpd;NghJ G+kp kpfTk; mjph;e;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. G+kp mjph;r;rp vd;gJ NghuhFk;. vNu:10:22y; G+kp mjph;r;rpahdJ ngUk; nfhe;jspg;G vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (G+kp mjph;r;rp vd;gNj rhpahd nkhopngah;g;G). mjhtJ tlf;fpypUe;J tUk; ngUk; nfhe;jspg;G (tlf;fpypUe;J tUk; G+kp mjph;r;rp) vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NeGfhj;Ner;rh; A+Njah kPJ gilnaLj;J te;J A+Njahit mopj;JNghLjNy mq;F G+kp mjph;r;rp (ngUk; nfhe;jspg;G) vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt Gw[hjpff;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G Muk;gkhdTld; Gw[hjpf;Fs; kPz;Lk; xU cyfg;Nghh; Vw;gLk;. mJ ehd;fhk; cyfg;NghuhfTk;> filrp cyfg;NghuhfTk; ,Uf;Fk;. mJtiu ele;j cyfg;Nghh;fspy; mJ kpfTk; nfhLikahdjhf ,Uf;Fk;. ,J ,];uNay; kPjhd 42 khj Gw[hjp MSif Kbtile;j cld; my;yJ KbAk; jUthapy; Muk;gkhFk;.

ntsp:16:19y; “*mg;nghOJ kfh efuk; %d;Wgq;fhfg; gphpf;fg;gl;lJ> Gw[hjpfSila gl;lzq;fs; tpOe;jd”.* Vohk; thijapd; NghJ kfhefukhfpa ghgpNyhd; vg;gb %d;whf gphpe;jJ vd;W Vw;fdNt ghh;j;Njhk;. mNj fhyj;jpy; Gw[hjp gl;lzq;fSk; (Vohk; thijapd;NghJ) tpOe;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Gw[hjpfSila gl;lzq;fs; tpOe;jJ vd;why;> Gw[hjp Njrq;fs; vy;yhtw;wpYk; mg;NghJ mf;fpukk; epiwtile;J> mJTk; epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;F Maj;jkhf ,Uf;Fk; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. mg;gb epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;F Maj;jkhf ,Uf;Fk; Gw[hjp Njrq;fSf;F ehd;fhk; cyfg;Nghh; %ykhf epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gLk;.

nghJthf ,];uNaYf;F Njtd; epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fNtz;Lnkd;why; mjw;F Gw[hjp uh[;[paq;fis gad;gLj;Jthh;. nkhj;j Gw[hjpfSf;Fk; epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fNtz;Lnkd;why; nkhj;j Gw[hjpfisAk; xUth; kPJ xUth; Nghh; njhLf;fr; nra;thh;. Gw[hjpfsila mf;fpukk; 20k; E}w;whz;bNyjhd; epiwtile;jJ. ePq;fs; tuyhw;iw Gul;b ghh;j;jPh;fnsd;why; 20k; E}w;whz;bw;F Kd;dh; cyfk; jOtpa mstpy; Nghh; vw;gl;lNj ,y;iy. fhuzk; mg;NghJ Gw[hjp cyfj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtilatpy;iy. 20k; E}w;whz;bypUe;J cyfk; jStpa Nghh; elf;fpwJ vd;gjpypUe;Nj Gw[hjp cyfj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;Jtpl;lJ vd;gij ehk; czh;e;Jnfhs;syhk;. Kjy; ,uz;L cyfg;Nghh;fs; cyfk; jOtpa tifapy; ele;jhYk; Fwpg;ghf ahg;Ngj;jpd; Njrq;fspy; kl;LNk ele;jJ. %d;W kw;Wk; ehd;fhk; cyfg;NghNu cyfk;jOtp Vw;gLk;. ,];uNaypd; VohtJ thij fhyj;jpy;jhd; Gw[hjp Njrq;fs; midj;jpd; mf;fpuKk; KOikahf epiwtile;jJ vd;W ntsp:16:19y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (“Gw[hjpfSila gl;lzq;fs; tpOe;jd”). vdNtjhd; ehd;fhk; cyfg;Nghhpy; ve;j ehLk; jg;ghj mstpw;F mJtiu ele;j vy;yh Nghh;fistplTk; mJNt kpfnfhLikahd Nghuhf ,Uf;Fk; vd;W ntsp:16:18y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (“g+kpapd;Nky; kD\h;fs; cz;lhd ehs; Kjw;nfhz;L mg;gbg;gl;l nghpa mjph;r;rpAz;lhdjpy;iy”). ,];uNay; kPjhd 42 khj Gw[hjp MSiff;F gpwNf ,e;j ehd;fhk; cyfg;Nghh; Muk;gkhFk;.

**,uz;lhk; NfhF khNfhF Nghh;:** ehd;fhk; cyfg;Nghhpy; ,];uNay; ghjpf;fg;gl;bUf;fhJ. mJ mg;NghJ nropg;ghf ,Uf;Fk;. ehd;fhk; cyfg;Nghhpdhy; kpfTk; tWikAw;w nkhj;j Gw[hjpfspd; ghh;itAk; mg;NghJ kpfTk; nropg;Gld; ,Uf;Fk; ,];uNay; kPJ jpUk;Gk;. Gw[hjpfspd; ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhd ,e;j Nghhpy; ,];uNaYf;F Kd;dNu kde;jpUe;jpapUe;j mrPhpahit Nrh;e;j Nrkpd; Njrq;fSk;> vfpg;Jk; fye;Jnfhs;shJ. ,e;j Aj;jNk ntsp:20:8>9y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Gw[hjpfSf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G ele;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk;NghJ rhj;jhd; NfhF khNfhFit ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf nfhz;L tUthd;. NfhF khNfhF jiyikapy; tUk; uhZtk; flw;fiu kziyg;Nghy Nfhbf;fzf;fhd vz;zpf;ifapy; ,Uf;Fk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,jpy; $wg;gl;l G+kp vd;gJ ,];uNayhFk;. ghpRj;jthd;fs; vd;gJ 144000 NguhFk; (,th;fNs mg;NghJ ,];uNaiy Mz;Lnfhz;bUg;ghh;fs;). nkhj;j ,];uNayh;fSk; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wpUg;gjhy; nkhj;j ,];uNayiuAk; ghpRj;jthd;fspd; ghisak; vd;Wk; $wyhk;. gphpakhd efuk; vd;gJ ,];uNay; NjrkhFk;. ,];uNaYf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G Kbtile;J> mth;fs; vy;NyhUk; Njtrpj;jg;gb ele;Jnfhz;bUg;gjhy; mg;NghJ ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ NjtDf;F gphpakhd efukhf ,Uf;Fk;. ,];uNaypy; uhZtk; ,Uf;fhJ. me;j rkaj;jpy; NfhF jiyikapyhd $l;lzp ehLfs; ,];uNaiy R+oe;Jnfhs;Sk;.

**“thdj;jpypUe;J mf;fpdp ,wq;fp mth;fisg; gl;rpj;Jg;Nghl;lJ”:** vdNt ,];uNaYf;fhf NjtNd Nehpilahf Gw[hjpfsplk; Aj;jk; nra;thh;. ,uz;lhk; cyfkhdJ mf;fpdpf;F ,iuahf itf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;W 2NgJ:3:7y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mNjNghy me;j mf;fpdpapd; %ykhf nkhj;j NfhF $l;lzpapd; giliaAk; Njtd; mopj;Jg;NghLthh; (ntsp:20:9). Vw;fdNt %d;whk; cyfg;Nghhpdhy; cyf kf;fs; njhifapy; %d;wpnyhd;W Ngh; mf;fpdpapdhy; mope;jhh;fs; (ntsp:9:18). mjw;fLj;jjhf ehd;fhk; cyfg;Nghhpdhy; mijtpl ngUk;gFjp kf;fs; mope;jpUg;ghh;fs; vd;W ehk; ek;gyhk;. Vnddpy; me;j ehd;fhk; cyfg;NghuhdJ cyfk; Njhd;wpajpypUe;J mJtiu ele;jpuhj Nghh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (ntsp:16:18). vdNt ehd;fhk; cyfg;Nghhpdhy; cyf kf;fs; njhifapy; %d;wpnyhU gq;fpw;F Nky; nfhy;yg;gLthh;fs;. NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpdhy; gy yl;rk;Ngh; nfhy;yg;gLtjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ,uz;lhk; NfhF khNfhF Aj;jj;jpw;F gpwF nkhj;j Gw[hjp kf;fs; njhifapy; %d;wpnyhU gq;fpw;Fk; Fiwthdth;fNs capNuhL ,Ug;ghh;fs;.

**rhj;jhd; kw;Wk; mtdJ J}jh;fspd; mopT:** NfhF khNfhFit ,];uNaYf;F vjpuhf $l;b tUjyhdJ rhj;jhDila filrp Kaw;rpahFk;. Mk; rNfhjuh;fNs> NjtDila jpl;lj;ij mopf;f NfhF khNfhF %ykhf rhj;jhd; filrpahf xU Kaw;rpia Nkw;nfhs;thd;. mj;Jld; mtidAk; mtdJ J}jh;fisAk; Njtd; mopj;Jg;NghLthh;. mtd; ghtk; nra;j clNdNa mopf;fg;gl;bUf;f Ntz;Lk;. Mdhy; kDf;Fyj;ij Nrhjpf;Fk; fUtpahf mtd; ,Ue;jjhy;> kDf;Fyj;ij Nrhjpf;Fk; fhyk; tiuf;Fk; mtidAk;> mtdJ J}jh;fisAk; capNuhL ,Uf;f Njtd; mDkjpj;jhh;. Nrhjpf;Fk; tha;g;G epiwtile;j gpwF mtDf;F G+kpapy; capNuhL ,Uf;f mtrpak; ,y;iy. vdNt mj;Jld; Njtd; rhj;jhidAk; mtdJ J}jh;fisAk; mopj;Jg;NghLthh;. ,JNt Vrh:27:1y; yptpahj;jhid Njtd; nfhd;WNghLthh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. yptpahj;jhd; vd;why; rhj;jhdhFk;. mth;fs; mf;fpdpAk; fe;jfKk; vhpfpw flypNy js;sg;gl;lhh;fs; vd;why;> ,uz;lhk; kuzkhfpa epj;jpa kuzj;jpy; mopf;fg;gl;lhh;fs; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. ,ij Fwpj;J eufk; vd;w jiyg;gpy; ehk; tphpthf tpsf;fpAs;Nshk;.

**Gw[hjpfSila Kf;fhL ePq;Fk; (Vrh:25:6>7):** NfhF khNfhFtpd; ,Wjp Aj;jj;jpd; %ykhf Njtd; Gw[hjpah;fSila fz;fis jpwg;ghh;. mJ Njtid gw;wp mth;fs; mwpe;J nfhs;tjw;fhd xU tpUe;jhf mikAk;. ,];uNayh;fis NjtNd fhj;J epw;fpd;whh;> NjtDf;F vjpuhf Aj;jk; nra;aKbahJ vd;gJ mth;fSf;F GhpatUk;. me;j mw;Gjj;jpd; %ykhf Gw[hjpah;fSila Kf;fhl;il Njtd; ePf;Fthh;. MdhYk; Gw[hjpfs; vy;NyhUk; kde;jpUe;jptpLthh;fs; vd;W $wptpl KbahJ.

**Gw[hjpfSf;fhd kfhcgj;jputk; (thijfs;):** *“jhye;J epiwahd nghpa fy;kioAk; thdj;jpypUe;J kD\h;Nky; tpOe;jJ@ me;jf; fy;kioapdhy; cz;lhd thijapdpkpj;jk; kD\h;fs; Njtidj; J}\pj;jhh;fs;@ me;j thij kfh nfhbjhapUe;jJ”* ntsp:16:21.

,J kde;jpUe;jhj Gw[hjpah;fs; kPjhd cgj;jputkhFk;. fy;kio vd;gJ NjtDila Nfhgj;jpd; ntspg;ghlhFk; (rq;:18:13@ 78:47>48). ,e;j fhyj;jpy; cyfnkq;Fk; ngUk; cgj;jputk; ele;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk;. MdhYk; Gw[hjpfspy; ngUk;ghyhNdhh; kde;jpUk;gkhl;lhh;fs;.

**G+r;rf;fuj;J Fbfs; ePjpia fw;Wf;nfhs;thh;fs; (Vrh:26:9):** NjtdJ epahaj;jPh;g;G Gw[hjpfSf;F ele;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk;NghJ> njhlh;e;J nfhLf;fg;gLk; me;j kfhcgj;jputj;jpd; kj;jpapy; Gw[hjpfs; ePjpia fw;Wf;nfhs;thh;fs;. ePjp vd;why; vd;d? cd;idg;Nghy gpwidAk; Nerp vd;gNj mg;NghJ mth;fs; fw;fNtz;ba ePjpahf ,Uf;Fk;. Gw[hjpfspy; vy;NyhUk; ePjpia fw;Wnfhs;skhl;lhh;fs;. Jd;khh;f;fh;fs; Jd;khh;f;fh;fshfNt ,Ug;ghh;fs;. kde;jpUe;jp ePjpia fw;Wf;nfhz;lth;fs; ,];uNaypd; Njtid tpRthrpg;ghh;fs;.

**,];uNayh;fSila caph;j;njOjy; Muk;gk;:** *ntsp:20:12: khpj;Njhuhfpa rpwpNahiuAk; nghpNahiuAk; NjtDf;FKd;ghf epw;ff;fz;Nld;@ mg;nghOJ G];jfq;fs; jpwf;fg;gl;ld@ [PtG];jfk; vd;Dk; NtnwhU G];jfKk; jpwf;fg;gl;lJ@ mg;nghOJ me;jg; G];jfq;fspy; vOjg;gl;litfspd;gbNa khpj;Njhh; jq;fs; fphpiafSf;Fj;jf;fjhf epahaj;jPh;g;gile;jhh;fs;.*

rpwpNahh; vd;gJ ,];uNayh;fspy; G+kpf;Fhpa [PtDf;fhd miog;gpypUe;jth;fs;. nghpNahh; vd;gJ ,];uNayh;fspy; Mtpf;Fhpa [PtDf;fhd (Nytpah;fshy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLgth;fs;) miog;gpypUe;jth;fs;. Mtpf;Fhpa kw;Wk; G+kpf;Fhpa miog;gpypUf;Fk; ,];uNayh;fSila caph;j;njOjNy ,J. ,th;fs; midtUk; kuzj;jpypUe;J epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;nfd;W caph;j;njOe;J tUthh;fs;. ,jpy; fPo;fz;l ,];uNayh;fs; epj;jpa [PtDf;F vOe;J tUthh;fs;.

* epahag;gpukhz fhyj;jpy; tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhd ,];uNayh;fs; vOe;J tUthh;fs; (,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghh;> Nytpah;fshy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLgth;fs;). ,th;fs; Mtpf;Fhpa jsj;jpy; caph;j;njOjiy ngWthh;fs;. ,jpy; NkhNr> jhdpNay;> Nahthd; ];ehdfd; MfpNahh; mlf;fk; Mgpufhk;> <rhf;F> ahf;NfhG> Nehth Nghd;NwhUk; ,e;j miog;ig rhh;e;jth;fNs (cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fs; vd;w tifapNy).
* NkhNrapd; fhyj;jpypUe;J Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp tiuf;Fk; tho;e;J> ,NaRtpd; tUiff;F Kd; tug;Nghfpd;w Nkrpahit> ,NaRtpd; tUiff;F gpd; khk;rj;jpy; te;j ,NaRit Nkrpah vd;W tpRthrpf;fhj ,];uNayh;fspy; gyUk; kdrhl;rpapd;gb tho;e;jpUg;ghh;fs; (cd;id Nghy gpwidAk; Nerp vd;w gpukhzj;jpd;gb). mth;fs; G+kpapy; epj;jpa [Ptid ngWthh;fs;. ,JNt ePjpkhd;fspd; caph;j;njOjyhFk; (Y}f;:14:13>14). mg;.gTypd; FUthfpa fkhypNay; Nghd;Nwhh; ,jpylq;Fth;.

gpd;tUk; ,];uNayh;fs; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;nfd;W vOe;JtUthh;fs;.

* epahag;gpukhz fhyj;jpy; fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhf Kad;w ,];uNayh;fs;.
* Mgpufhk; fhyk; Kjy; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjp tiuf;Fk; kdg;G+h;tkhf ghtk;nra;J khpj;j ,];uNayh;fs;.
* ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; (RtpNr\ Afj;jpy;) ,NaRit tpRthrpf;fhj mj;Jid ,];uNayh;fs; kw;Wk; Gw[hjp A+j kjj;jhh;.
* vfpg;jpypUe;J Gwg;gl;l ,UgJ tajpw;F Nkw;gl;l mj;Jid ,];uNayh;fs; (NkhNr> MNuhd;> fhNyg;> NahRth jtph;j;J – ahj;:32:32-34@ vz;:32:11-13)

,];uNayh;fSila ,e;j caph;j;njOjNy jhdp:12:2y; “g+kpapd; J}spNy epj;jpiugz;Zfpwth;fshfpa mNefhpy; rpyh; epj;jpa[PtDf;Fk;> rpyh; epj;jpa epe;ijf;Fk; ,fo;r;rpf;Fk; tpopj;J vOe;jpUg;ghh;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

ntsp:12:20y; ,uz;L Gj;jfk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xd;W Gj;jfk; vd;Nw nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kw;nwhd;W [PtGj;jfkhFk;. Gj;jfk; vd;gJ ,uz;lhk; kuz tFg;ghUf;fhd Gj;jfkhFk;. [PtGj;jfk; vd;gJ Mtpf;Fhpa jsj;jpYk;> khk;r rhPuj;jpYk; epj;jpa [Ptid ngWgth;fSf;fhd Gj;jfkhFk;.

nghJthfj;jhNd ,q;F khpj;NjhUila caph;j;njOjy; vd;W nfhLf;fg; gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mij vg;gb ePq;fs; ,];uNayUila caph;j;njOjy; vd;W $wKbAk; vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;fyhk;. NjtDila fhhpaj;jpy; ed;ikahf ,Ue;jhYk;> jPikahf ,Ue;jhYk; ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf Kjd;ikaplk; (Nuhk:1:16@ 2:9>10). vdNt khpj;jth;fspy; gydspg;gjpYk; ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf Njtd; Kd;Dhpik nfhLg;ghh;. epahaj;jPh;g;gpYk; mth;fNs Kjyplk;. me;j tifapy; gydspj;jypYk; (caph;j;njOjy;) mth;fNs Kjd;ikahdth;fs;.

**rKj;jpuk; jd;dpYs;s khpj;Njhiu xg;Gtpj;jJ@** ntsp:20:13y; “rKj;jpuk; jd;dpYs;s khpj;Njhiu xg;Gtpj;jJ” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rKj;jpuk; vd;why; Gw[hjpahh; vd;W Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrpapy; ,];uNayh;fSf;F gydspj;jy; Kbtile;jTld; G+kpapy; capNuhL ,Uf;Fk; Gw[hjpfSf;F nfhLf;fg;gLk; gydspj;jNy (epahaj;jPh;g;G) “rKj;jpuk; jd;dpYs;s khpj;Njhiu xg;Gtpj;jy;” MFk;. ,e;j epahaj;jPh;g;Gjhd; kj;:25k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nts;shL nrk;kwpahlhf gphpj;jyhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

ghgpNyhd; filrp fhyj;jpy; %d;whf gphpf;fg;gl;lJNghy Gw[hjpfs; ,uz;lhf gphpf;fg;gLthh;fs;. Gw[hjp [dq;fs; nts;shL> nrk;kwp Mlhf gphpf;fg;gLthh;fs; (kj;:25:31-46). 31k; trdj;jpypUe;J Gw[hjpfs; ,uz;lhf gphpf;fg;gl;L> kde;jpUe;jhj khk;rj;jpypUf;Fk; Gw[hjpahh;fSf;F ,uz;lhk; kuzk; nfhLf;fg;gLjy; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fSf;F gydspj;jy; Kbe;j gpd;dh; khk;rj;jpypUf;Fk; vy;yh Gw[hjpahh;fSf;Fk; epahaj;jPh;g;G eilngWk;. Vnddpy; cyfj;jpd; KbT mWg;G. cyfj;jpd; Kbtpy; Gw[hjpfspd; ePjpkhd;fs; nrk;kwp MlhfTk;> Jd;khh;f;fh; nts;shlhfTk; gphpf;fg;gLthh;fs;. ,th;fSila epahaj;jPh;g;ghdJ kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd; mbg;gilapy; (cd;idg;Nghy gpwidAk; Nerp vd;w gpukhzj;jpd; mbg;gilapy;) elf;Fk;. mjhtJ kfhcgj;jputj;jpd; kj;jpapYk; jq;fshy; Kbe;j mstpw;F jdJ rfrpU\;bfSf;F cjtpath;fs; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpw;Fl;gl;L tho;gth;fshth;. mth;fs; G+kpapy; epj;jpa [Ptid ngWthh;fs;.

*“cyfk; cz;lhdJ (cyfNjhw;wk;) Kjy; cq;fSf;fhf Maj;jk;gz;zg;gl;bUf;fpw uh[;aj;ijr; Rje;jhpj;Jf;nfhs;Sq;fs;”*vd;W ,NaR mth;fisg; ghh;j;J $Wthh;. ,q;F cyfj;Njhw;wk; vd;gJ MjhkpDila rpU\;bg;igf; Fwpj;J $Wfpd;wJ. Njtd; MjpapNy Mjhik fpwp];JthfTk;> Vthis kzthl;bahfTk; rpU\;bj;jhh;. mth;fs; rhj;jhdhy; nfhiynra;ag;gLk; mstpw;F tpRthrj;jpNy epiyj;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. mg;gb rhj;jhdhy; nfhiynra;ag;gl;l gpwF Njtd; mth;fis caph;j;njor;nra;J mth;fis kfpikapdhYk; fdj;jpdhYk; KbR+l;b VNjdpNy uh[hthf (nja;tPf rhPuj;jpy;) mgpN\fk; nra;thh;. kw;w Mjhkpd; re;jjpah; ahnuy;yhk; rhj;jhdhy; nfhiynra;ag;gLk; mstpw;F tpRthrj;jpy; epiyj;jpUf;fpd;whh;fNsh mth;fs; caph;j;njOe;J ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghuhFth; (Mrhpg;G $lhu Nytpah;fshy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ). rhj;jhDila tpRthr Nrhjidf;F cl;glhky; kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb elg;gth;fs; G+kpapNyNa epj;jpa [Ptid Rje;jhpj;Jf;nfhs;thh;fs; vd;gNj Njtd; cyfNjhw;wj;jpNy Vw;gLj;jpa Vw;ghlhFk;. mijNa cyfj;Njhw;wk; Kjy; cq;fSf;fhf Maj;jk; nra;ag;gl;l uh[;[pak; (G+kpf;Fhpa ,ul;rpg;G) vd;W ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;. ViofSf;F ,wq;Ffpd;wtd; NjtDf;F fld;nfhLf;fpd;whd;. mNjNghy Njitapy; cs;sth;fs; midtUk; ,NaRtpd; rNfhjuh;fshth;. mth;fsJ Njitfis G+h;j;jpnra;jy; vd;gJ xd;Nw (mij kdg;G+h;tkhf nra;jy;) filrp fhyj;jpy; khk;rj;jpypUg;gth;fs; epj;jpa [Ptid Rje;jhpj;Jf;nfhs;tjw;fhd xNu gpukhzkhFk;. mth;fspy; xUtUk; tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhfpapUf;f Ntz;ba mtrpakpy;iy. mth;fs; kdrhl;rpapd;gb elg;gjhy; ePjpkhd;fshth;. mth;fs; ve;j kjj;ij rhh;e;jth;fshf ,Ue;jhYk; epj;jpa [Ptid ngWthh;fs;. kdrhl;rpapd;gb elf;fhjth;fs; rhj;jhDf;fhfTk;> mtdJ J}jh;fSf;fhfTk; Maj;jk; gz;zg;gl;l epj;jpa mf;fpdpahfpa ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;Fs; mopf;fg;gLthh;fs;.

**“kuzKk; ghjhsKk; jq;fspYs;s khpj;Njhiu xg;Gtpj;jd”**

kuzk; ghjhsk; vd;why; vd;d?kuzk; vd;why; Mjhkpw;Fs;shd kuzj;ijf; Fwpf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ Mjhk; Kjy; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjptiu Mjhkpd; kuzj;jpw;Fs; khpj;J ghjhsj;jpy; ,Ug;gth;fNs ,th;fs; (,];uNayh;fs;; jtph;j;J). Gw[hjpfspy; khk;rj;jpypUe;j ,uz;lhk; kuz tFg;ghh; mopf;fg;gl;l gpwF (Gw[hjpfspy; epahaj;jPh;g;G Kbe;j cld;) mth;fs; vy;NyhUk; caph;j;njOe;J tUthh;fs;. ,jpy;

* MNgy; Kjy; [yg;gpusak; tiuf;Fkhd Kjyhk; cyfj;J ePjpkhd;fs; ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghuhf vOe;j tUthh;fs;.
* Gw[hjpfhy tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhdth;fs; Mtpf;Fhpa jsj;jpNy (Nytpah;fshy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLthh;fs;) epj;jpa [PtDf;fhf tUthh;fs;. ,jpy; ehKk; mlq;FNthk;.
* ,];uNayh;fs; jtph;j;J MNgy; Kjy; Gw[hjpfhyj;jpd; KbTtiu kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gb tho;e;jth;fs; G+kpf;Fhpa epj;jpa [PtDf;nfd;W vOe;J tUthh;fs;.
* MNgy; fhyk; Kjy; Gw[hjp fhyk; tiuf;Fk; Foe;ij gUtj;jpNy ,we;jth;fs;> gpwtpapNyNa Gj;jp RahjPdkhf gpwe;jth;fs; MfpNahh; ghtk; nra;ahjth;fyhjyhy; G+kpapy; epj;jpa [Ptid ngWtjw;F vOe;J tUthh;fs;.

,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;F vOe;J tUgth;fs;:

* Mjhk; Kjy; Gw[hjp fhyk; KbT tiuf;Fk; kdrhl;rpf;F tpNuhjkhf ele;J> kdg;G+h;tkhf ghtk; nra;jth;fs; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;nfd;W vOe;JtUthh;fs; (,];uNayh;fs; jtpu).
* rigahuhf miof;fg;gl;L> ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W> gpufhrpf;fg;gl;Lk; gpd;thq;fp Nghdth;fs; cyfj;NjhNl ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpNy epahae;jPh;f;fg;gLk;gbf;F vOe;J tUthh;fs; (1nfhhp:11:32).

“kuzKk; ghjhsKk; mf;fpdpf;flypNy js;sg;gl;ld”. kuzk;> ghjhsk; vd;gJ Mjhkpw;Fs;shd kuzj;ij Fwpf;fpd;wJ. khpj;Njhh; vy;NyhUk; caph;j;njOe;j clNdNa mth;fs; kPJ Mjhkpd; kuzj;jpw;F mjpfhuk; fpilahJ. midtUk; capUld; vOe;J te;j clNdNa Mjhkpd; ghtk; epiwT ngWfpd;wJ. Mjhkpd; kuzk; epj;jpakha; mopf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. mjd; gpwF xUtDk; Mjhkpd; ghtj;jpw;fhf khpf;fkhl;lhd;.

*“[PtG];jfj;jpNy vOjg;gl;ltdhff; fhzg;glhjtndtNdh mtd; mf;fpdpf;flypNy js;sg;gl;lhd;”.* [PtGj;jfj;jpy; vOjg;glhjtd; vd;gJ ,q;F ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;F nry;Yk; vy;NyhiuAk; Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Mjhk; Kjy; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjptiu cs;s vy;yh Jd;khh;fUk; ,e;j nts;is rpq;fhrd epahaj;jPh;g;G KbAk;NghJ ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;Fs; mopf;fg;gl;LtpLthh;fs;. me;j epj;jpa mopthfpa ,uz;lhk; kuzNk mf;fpdpf;fly; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,j;Jld; filrp rj;JUthfpa kuzkhdJ ,NaRthy; ghpfhpf;fg;gLk;. ,uz;lhk; kuzk; mopf;fg;gLjNy ,NaRthy; mopf;fg;gLk; filrp rj;JU vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjd; gpwF Mjhkpw;Fs;shd kuzKk; ,Uf;fhJ. ,uz;lhk; kuzKk; ,Uf;fhJ. caph;j;njOjYk;> epahaj;jPh;g;Gk; Kbe;jTld; Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpw;fhd ,ul;rpg;ig ngw;w ePjpkhd;fs; midtUk; (%d;W ,uz;lhk; epiy Mtpf;Fhpa tFg;ghh;) guNyhfj;jpw;F vLj;Jf;nfhs;sg;gLthh;fs;.

**Gw[hjp murhq;fq;fs; ,y;yhky; NghFk;:** *“jPTfs; ahTk; mfd;W Nghapd@ gh;tjq;fs; fhzg;glhkw;Nghapd****”.*** kiyfs; vd;gJ ty;yuR uh[;[paq;fs; kw;Wk; nghpa Njrq;fshFk;. jPTfs; vd;gJ rpW Gw[hjp uh[;[paq;fs; MFk;. mfd;WNghjy; vd;gJ ,y;yhky; NghjyhFk;. Gw[hjp Njrq;fspy; cs;s murhq;fq;fs; midj;Jk; ePf;fg;gl;LNghFk; (thdk; RUl;lg;gLk;). ,JNt 1nfhhp:15:24y; “rfy Jiuj;jdj;ijAk; rfy mjpfhuj;ijAk; ty;yikiaAk; ghpfhpg;ghh;? vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**,NaR NjtDf;F uh[;[paj;ij xg;Gf;nfhLg;ghh;:** 1nfhhp:15:24-28: Kjyhk; Mjhk; jdJ re;jjpaUf;F ghtepthuz gypia nfhLj;J> jdJ re;jjpah; vy;NyhiuAk; ,ul;rpj;J> rhj;jhidAk;> ,uz;lhk; kuzj;ijAk; mopj;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. mij mtd; epiwNtw;whky; Nghdhd;. mtdhy; epiwNtw;whky; tplg;gl;l Mjhkpd; re;jjpaUila ,ul;rpg;gpd; jpl;lkhdJ ,uz;lhk; Mjhkhfpa ,NaRtpdhy; epiwNtw;wg;gl;lJ (,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; Kbtpy;). mth; jd;id cyfj;jpd; ghtj;jpw;fhf ghtepthuz gypahff; nfhLj;J> rigahUld; Nrh;e;J ,Uk;gf;Nfhyhl;rpia elj;jp> ,];uNayh;fisAk;> Gw[hjpfisAk; epahak; jPh;j;J> kuzj;ij mopj;J> Gw[hjp uh[hf;fs; vy;NyhUila MSifiaAk; KbTf;F nfhz;Lte;J (“rfy Jiuj;jdj;ijAk; rfy mjpfhuj;ijAk; ty;yikiaAk; ghpfhpj;J”)> ,ul;rpf;fg;gl;l kDf;Fyj;ij NjtDf;F xg;Gf;nfhLg;ghh;. ,j;Jld; NjtDila ,ul;rpg;gpd; jpl;lk; epiwT ngWk;. NjtDila ,ul;rpg;gpd; jpl;lj;ij epiwNtw;wpa ntw;wp tPuuhf ,NaR G+kpapd; uh[;[paj;ij NjtDf;F xg;Gf;nfhLg;ghh;. mj;Jld; Vohk; vf;fhsk; KbTf;F tUk;. Vohk; vf;fhsk; KbTf;F tUk;NghJ Gw[hjp fhyKk; KbTf;F tUk;.

**Vohk; vf;fhsj;jpd; fhy msT:** Vohk; vf;fhsk; Muk;gpf;Fk;NghJ ,];uNaYf;fhd VO thijfs; Muk;gkhfpd;wJ. ,e;j thijfs; xU 42 khjq;fs; elf;fyhk;. Vohk; thij vd;gJ 42 khj Gw[hjp MSifapd; NghJ nfhLf;fg;gLk;. vdNt VO thijfspd; nkhj;j fhykhdJ VO tUlq;fshFk;. mjd; gpwF 42 khjk; ehd;fhk; cyfg;Nghh;. mjd; gpwF ,uz;lhk; NfhF khNfhF Aj;jk;. mjd; gpwF Gw[hjpfSf;fhd kfhcgj;jputk;. mjd; gpwF caph;j;njOjYk; gydspj;jYk; elf;Fk;. Vohk; vf;fhs rk;gtq;fs; Rkhuhf 15-20 tUlq;fs; tiuf;Fk; elf;fyhk;.

Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpapd; Kbtpy;jhd; rhj;jhd; fl;ltpo;j;Jtplg;gLthd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. ,e;j fhhpak; Ie;jhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpy; ele;JtpLk;. Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpapd; Kbtpy;jhd; ,uz;lhk; caph;j;njOjy; Muk;gpf;Fk; (ntsp:20:5) vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j caph;j;njOjyhdJ Vohk; vf;fhsj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; elf;fpd;wJ. vdNt Ie;jhk; vf;fhsk; Kjy; Vohk; vf;fhsk; tiuf;Fkhd nkhj;j fhyg; gFjpiaAk; ehk; Mapuk; Mz;L murhl;rpapd; ,Wjp gFjp vd;W $wyhk;. Ie;jhk; vf;fhs fhykhdJ xU nrhw;g fhykhfNt Ntjj;jpNy nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mwhk; vf;fhs fhykhdJ Rkhuhf 15-20 tUlq;fs; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. Vohk; vf;fhs fhhpaq;fSk; Rkhuhf 15-20 tUlq;fs; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. Mapuk; tUl murhl;rpapd; filrp gFjpapd; fhykhdJ (5-7 vf;fhs fhyk;). Rkhuhf 40 tUlq;fs; ,Uf;fyhk; vd;gJ vdJ fzpg;G.

Mapuk; Mz;bd; filrp fhyj;jpd; KO fhy mstpw;Fk; (5-7 vf;fhs fhyq;fs; KOtJk;) ,];uNaiy xNu gpujkh;jhd; MSthd;. ,d;Dk; nrhy;yg;Nghdhy; ehd;fhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpd; ,WjpapypUe;Nj xNu gpujkh;jhd; ,];uNaiy MSthd;. vdNt ,tdJ MSif nkhj;jk; 40 Mz;LfSf;F Nkyhf ,Uf;Fk; (,jpy; ,uz;L rhl;rpfs; jPh;f;fjhprdk; ciwf;Fk; 42 khjq;fs; kl;Lk; mtdJ MSif ,Uf;fhJ). vdNt mtd; jdJ ,sk; tajpNyNa ,];uNaypd; gpujkuhf tUtjw;F tha;g;G ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,g;NghJ ,Uf;Fk; gpujkUf;F mLj;jjhf> ,Jtiu gpujkuhfhj xU tyJrhhp fl;rpapypUe;J xU ,sk; gpujkh; ,];uNaYf;F te;jhy; mtNd ,];uNaYila filrp gpujkuhf ,Ug;ghd;.

rNfhjuh;fNs ehk; ,g;NghJ ehd;fhk; vf;fhsj;jpd; Muk;gfl;lj;jpy; ,Uf;fpd;Nwhk;. ,d;Dk; nrhw;g fhyj;jpy; ,e;j ehd;fhk; vf;fhsk; Kbe;J ghjhsk; jpw;e;Jtplg;gl ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mjd; gpwF cyfk; KOtJNk kpfg;nghpa cgj;jputq;fshfNt ,Uf;Fk;. rkhjhdNk ,Uf;fhJ. ,e;j cgj;jputq;fspy; Njt[dq;fs; kl;LNk Njtdhy; fhf;fg;gLthh;fs;. tUq;Nfhgj;jpw;F jg;gNtz;Lkhdhy; kde;jpUe;jp ePjpia elg;gpAq;fs;. filrp fhyj;jpy; ,Uf;Fk; vy;NyhUf;Fk; ,e;j vf;fhsj;ij CJtjw;F nghWg;Gk;> flikAk; cz;L. vdNt cq;fhshy; Kbe;j tiuf;Fk; ,e;j vf;fhsj;ij CJq;fs;.